



**Digitalised Value
Management for Unlocking
the potential of the Circular
Manufacturing Systems with
integrated digital solutions**

Arçelik

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**MASARYK
UNIVERSITY**



Crowdhelix
COLLABORATION INTELLIGENCE

Digital Solutions for Implementing Circular Manufacturing Systems (CMS)

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Collaboration and WP lead

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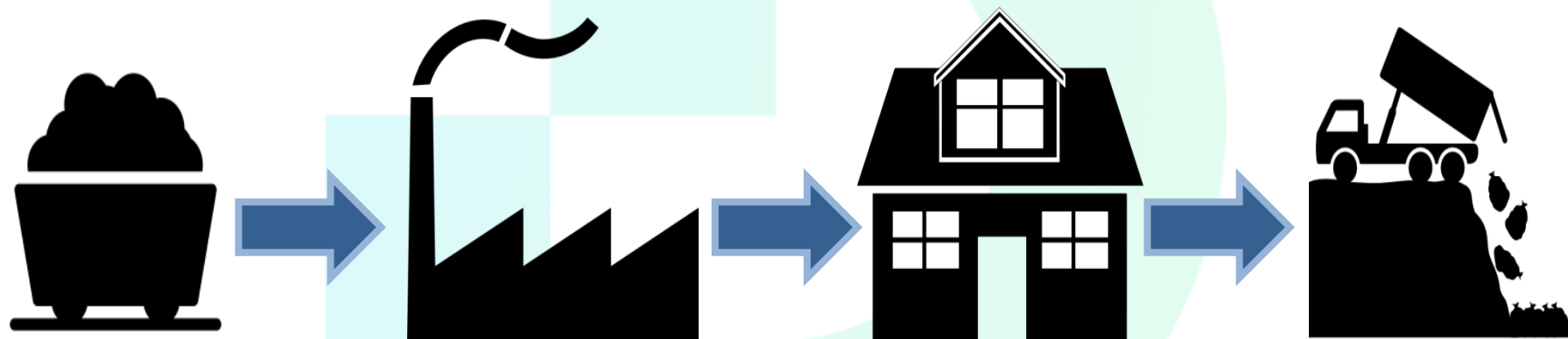
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Emergence of a new research stream



The linear system



Take

Make

Use

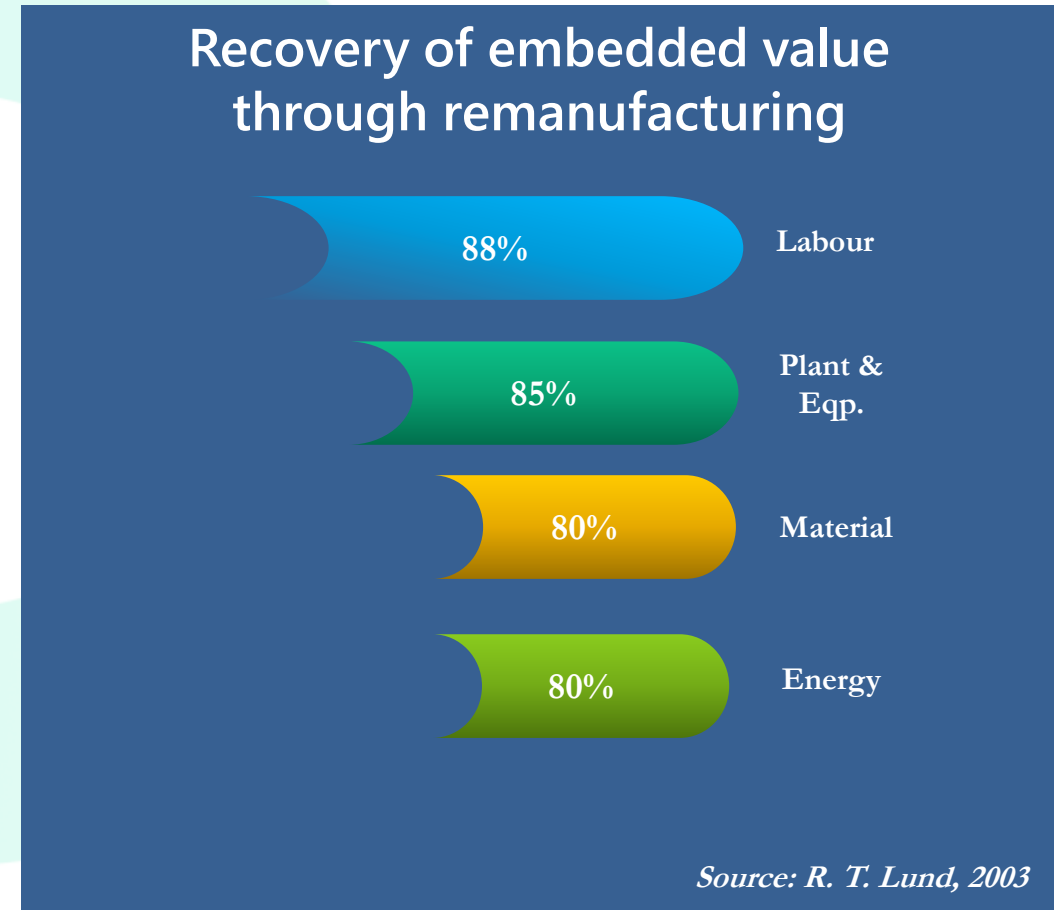
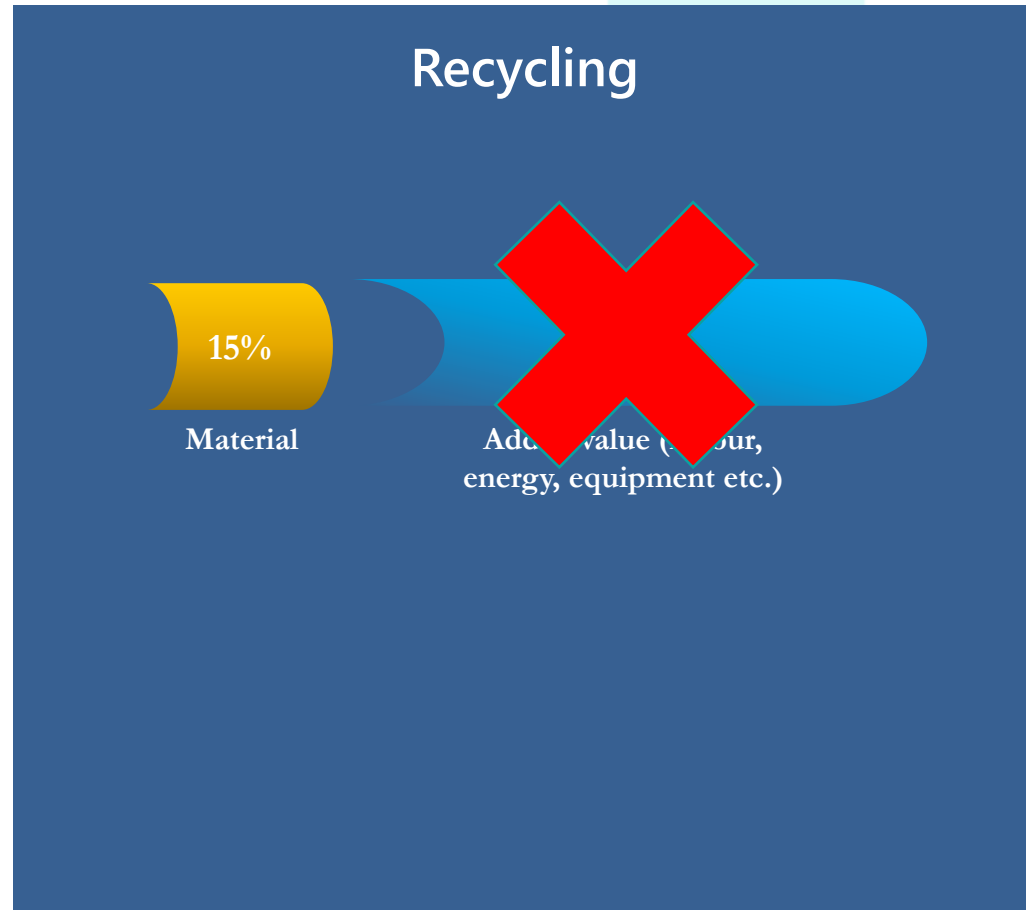
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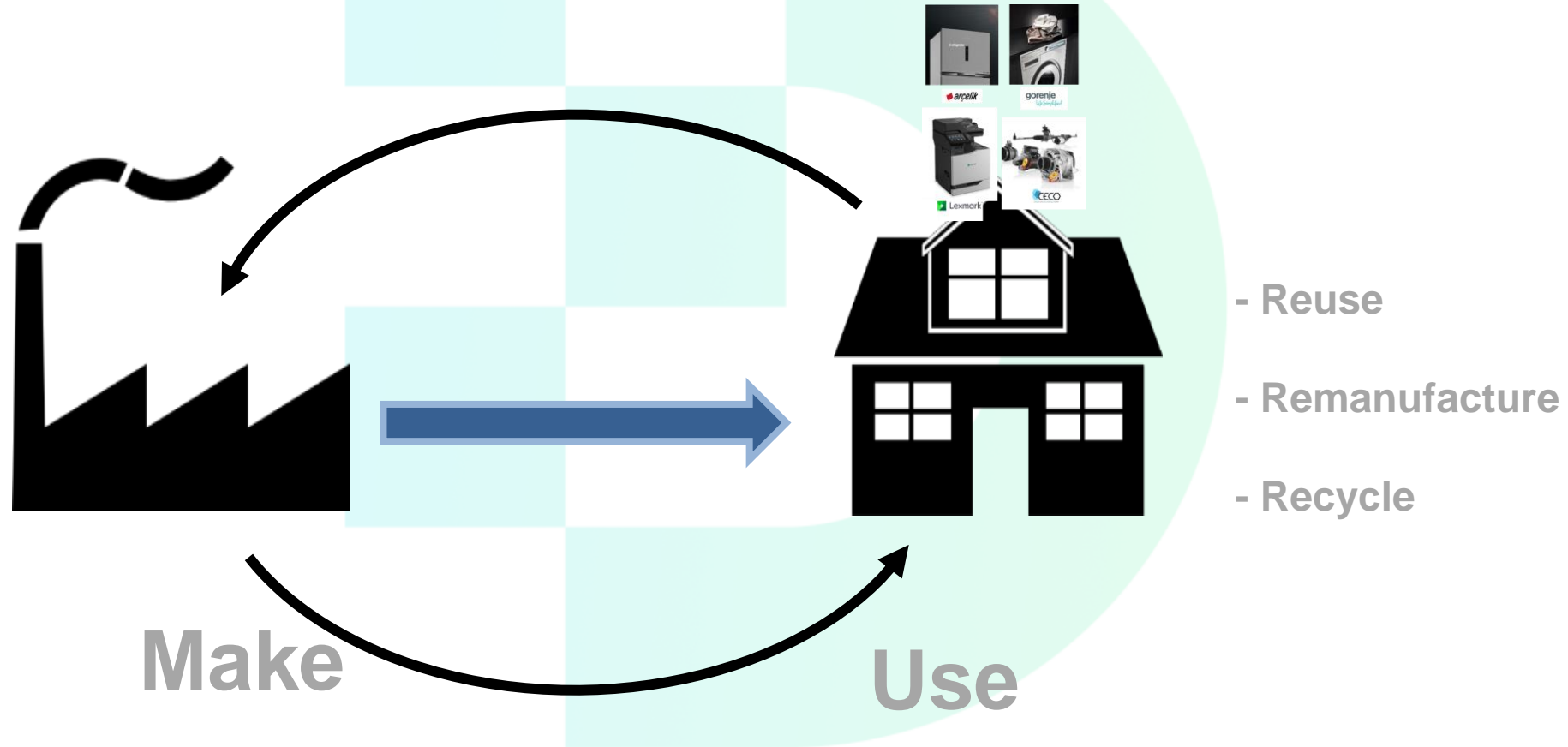
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Recycling \Rightarrow High value recovery

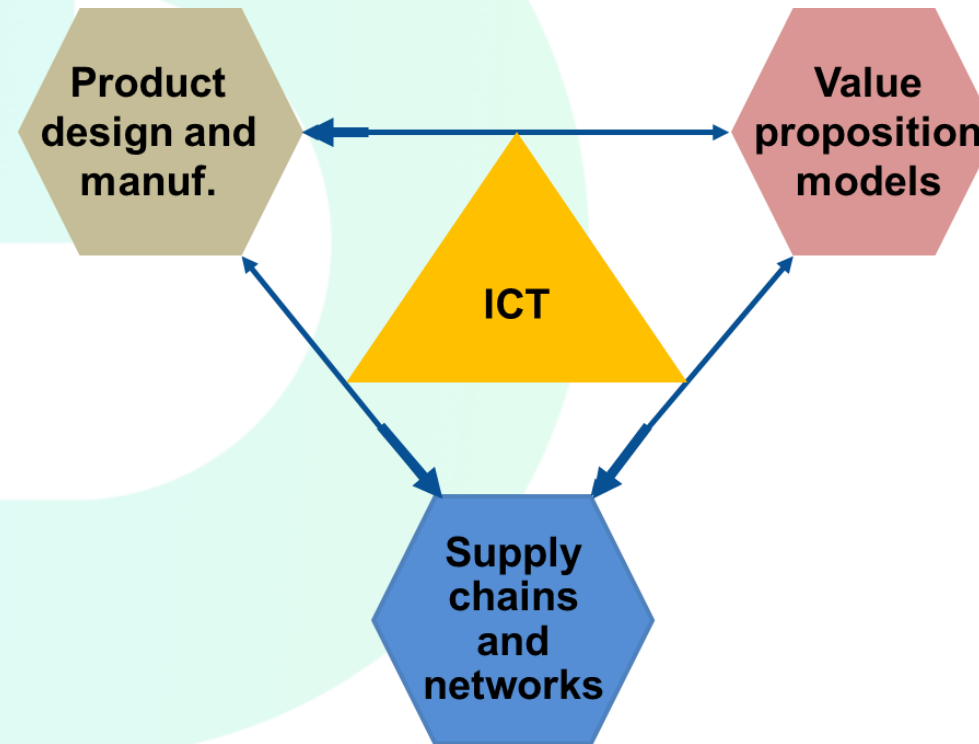


Circular Manufacturing System (CMS)



Circular Manufacturing Systems (CMS) Framework

CMS refer to systems that are designed intentionally to close the loop of components or products preferably in their original form, through multiple use & and lifecycles (Asif, 2017)



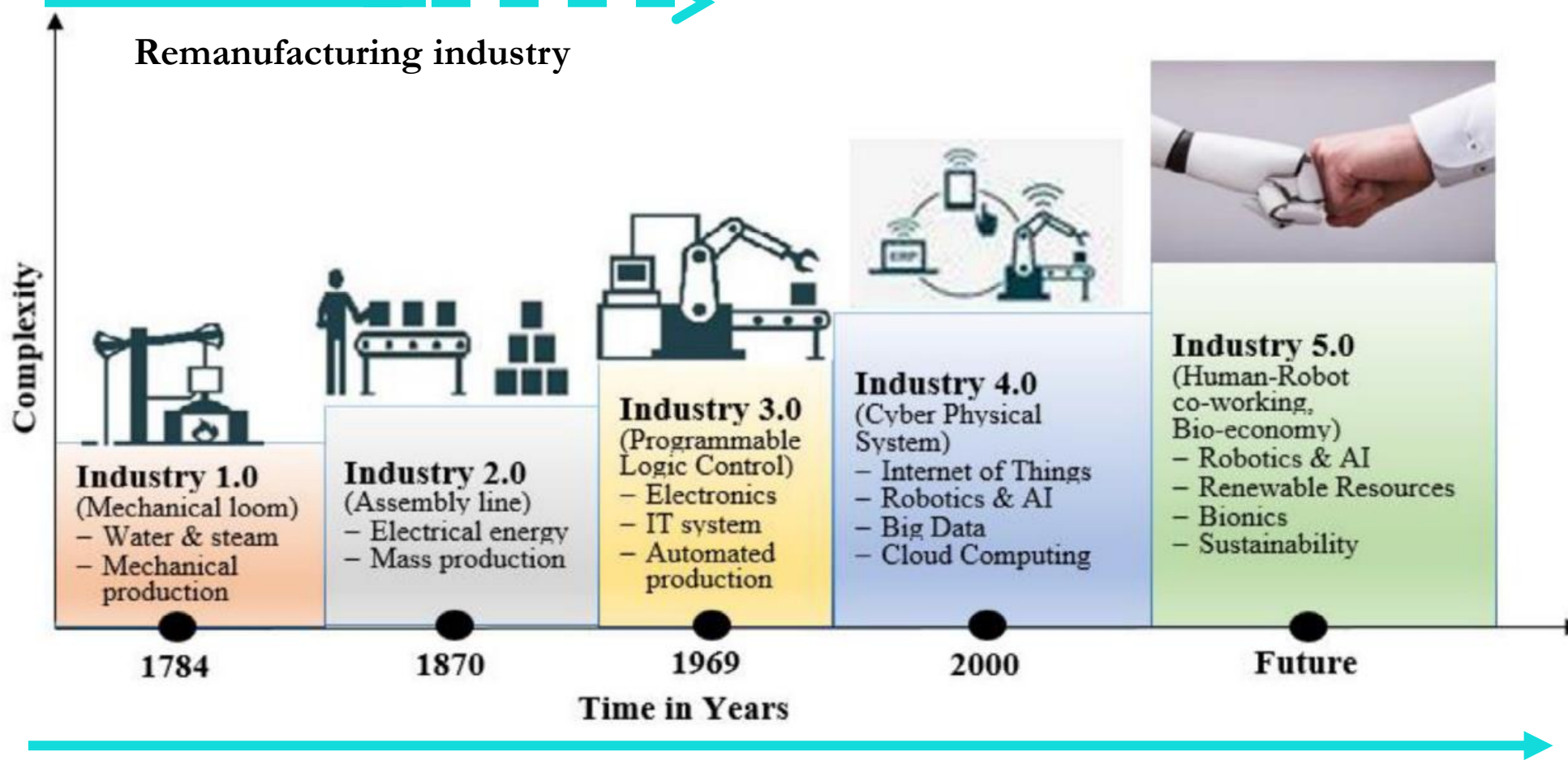
Source: adapted from Rashid et al., 2020



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Remanufacturing X Manufacturing Industrial revolution



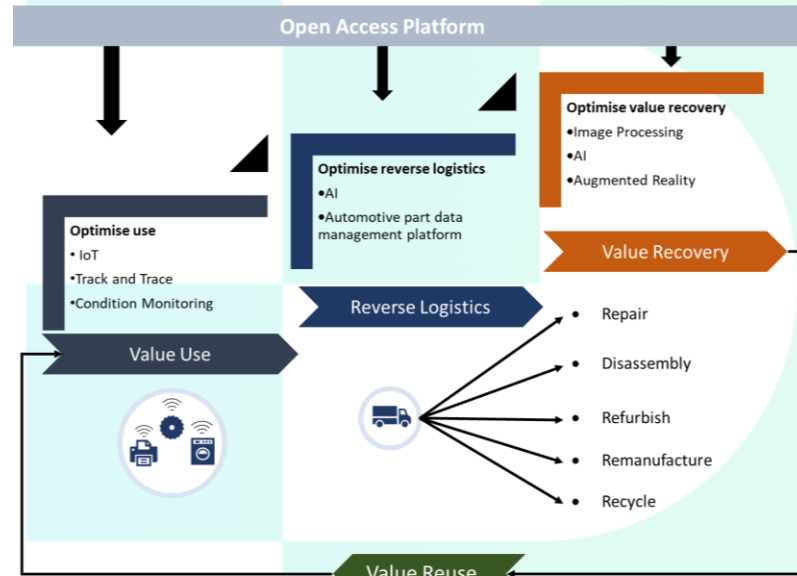
Source (Mezgebe et al., 2023).



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DiCiM- Digitalised Value Management for unlocking the potential of Circular Manufacturing Systems with integrated digital solutions



Technologies:

- AI for decision support in product collection
- IoT-based tracking, tracing and condition monitoring
- Image processing and AI for part sorting
- AR for disassembly and part sorting
- Open-access digital platform

Knowledge providers



University of Ljubljana



Technology providers



Dissemination partner



Associate partners



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AI for decision support in product collection



Source: Google

Current state:

- More than 80% of the printers are sold with the option to sell back at the EoL/EoU
- No access to embedded usage information in the printers
- High uncertainty about whether the printers bought back can be remanufactured

DiCiM development:

- AI generates the right purchase price based on the condition of the printers
- AI determines if the printers are fit for remanufacturing, part recovery, or recycling



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Develop condition monitoring capability of the washing machines



gorenje
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Source: Gorenje

Current state:

- Limited tracking, tracing, and condition monitoring of washing machines
- Lack of decision support to manage the reverse flows, assess the condition, and recover critical parts of washing machines.
- The process of recovering critical parts from used washing machines is prone to errors

DiCiM development:

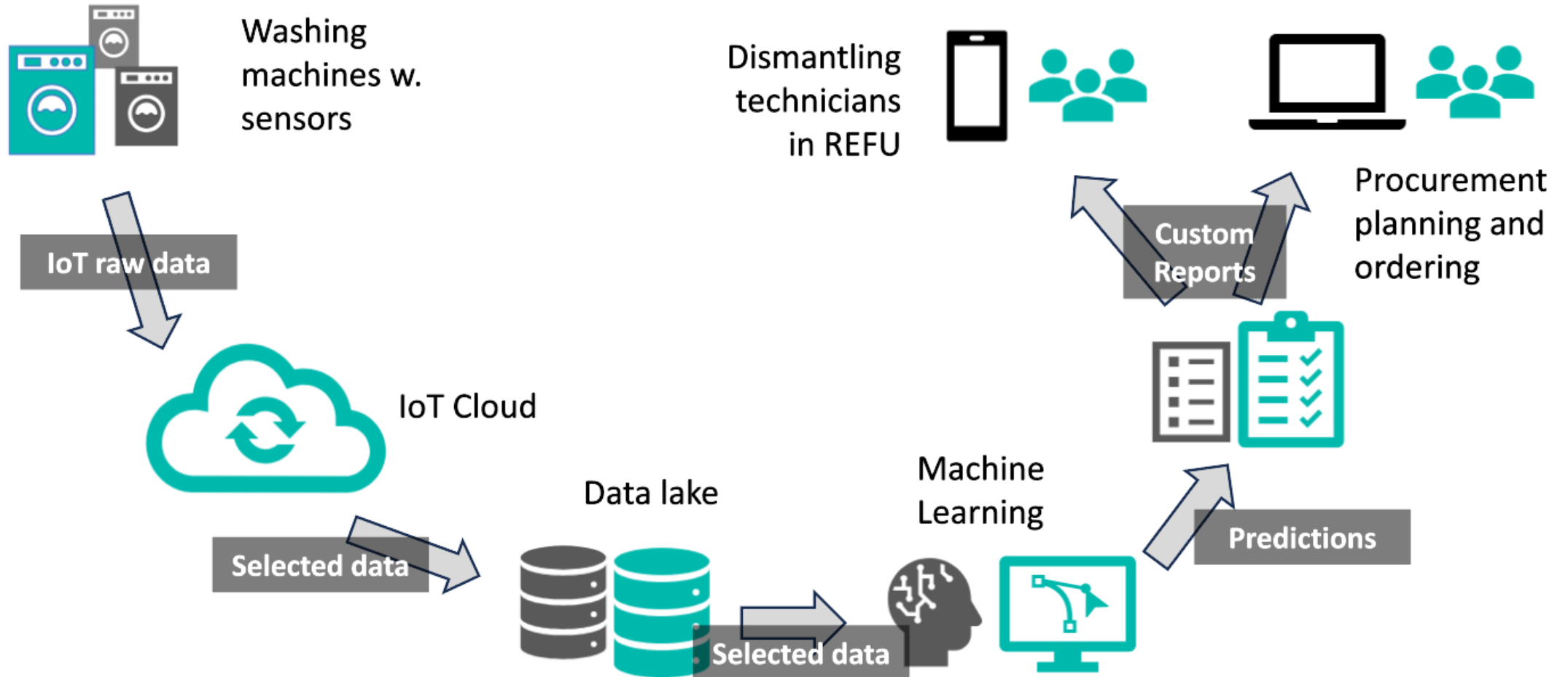
- Enhance the IoT capability for tracing, tracking, and condition monitoring.
- AI based decision support solutions to optimize reverse logistics, and improve spare parts availability.
- AR-based solution to achieve a low error rate in value recovery activities



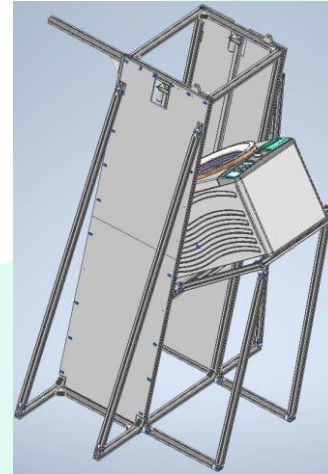
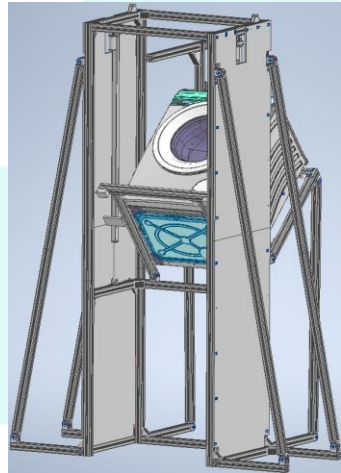
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Machine learning for decision making



AR supported disassembly



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AI and image processing in product sorting



 arçelik

Source: Arçelik

Current state:

- Limited throughput of its refurbishment of refrigerators.
- Manual, time-consuming, and costly sorting, inspection, and testing processes.
- Manual inspections prone to causing errors

DiCiM development:

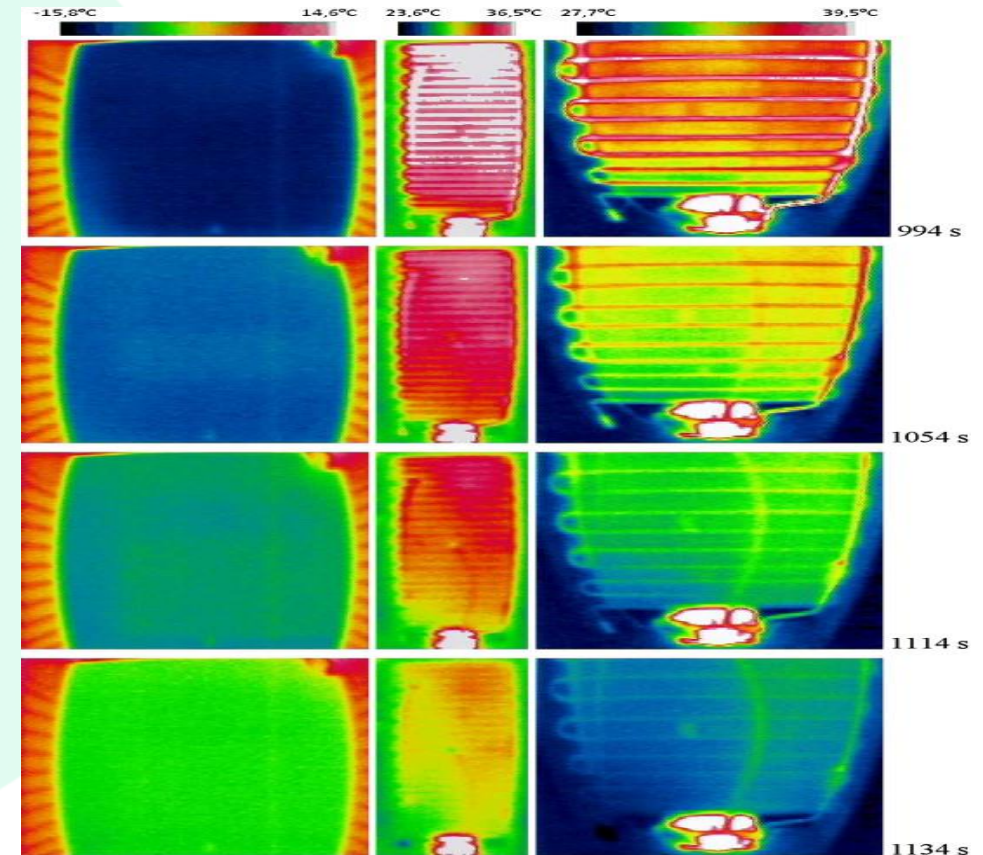
- Automated image recognition and processing
- AI analyses the images and instantly tests PCBs and cooling performance of the refrigerators



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Image processing for automated testing



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Extend and enhance the automotive part Data management platform



Source: C-ECO

Current state:

- Offering services through digital technologies and a global logistics network to collect cores for the automotive sector
- The flow of information for external partners is often inefficient, manual, and untransparent
- Absence of a standardized interface for data exchanges
- Sorting processes rely heavily on the knowledge and skills of individual operators

DiCiM development:

- Platforms and configurators to streamline data management, enhance transparency, and support decision-making
- Extend the platform, to make it more relevant to remanufacturing companies beyond the automotive sector
- Develop augmented reality (AR) application for sorting



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AR supported sorting



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Open access digital platform

A wider value chain actors have access to information on:

- Available used parts
- Trading options for a used product
- Processes of value recovery activities
 - Sorting operations

DiCiM open access digital platform



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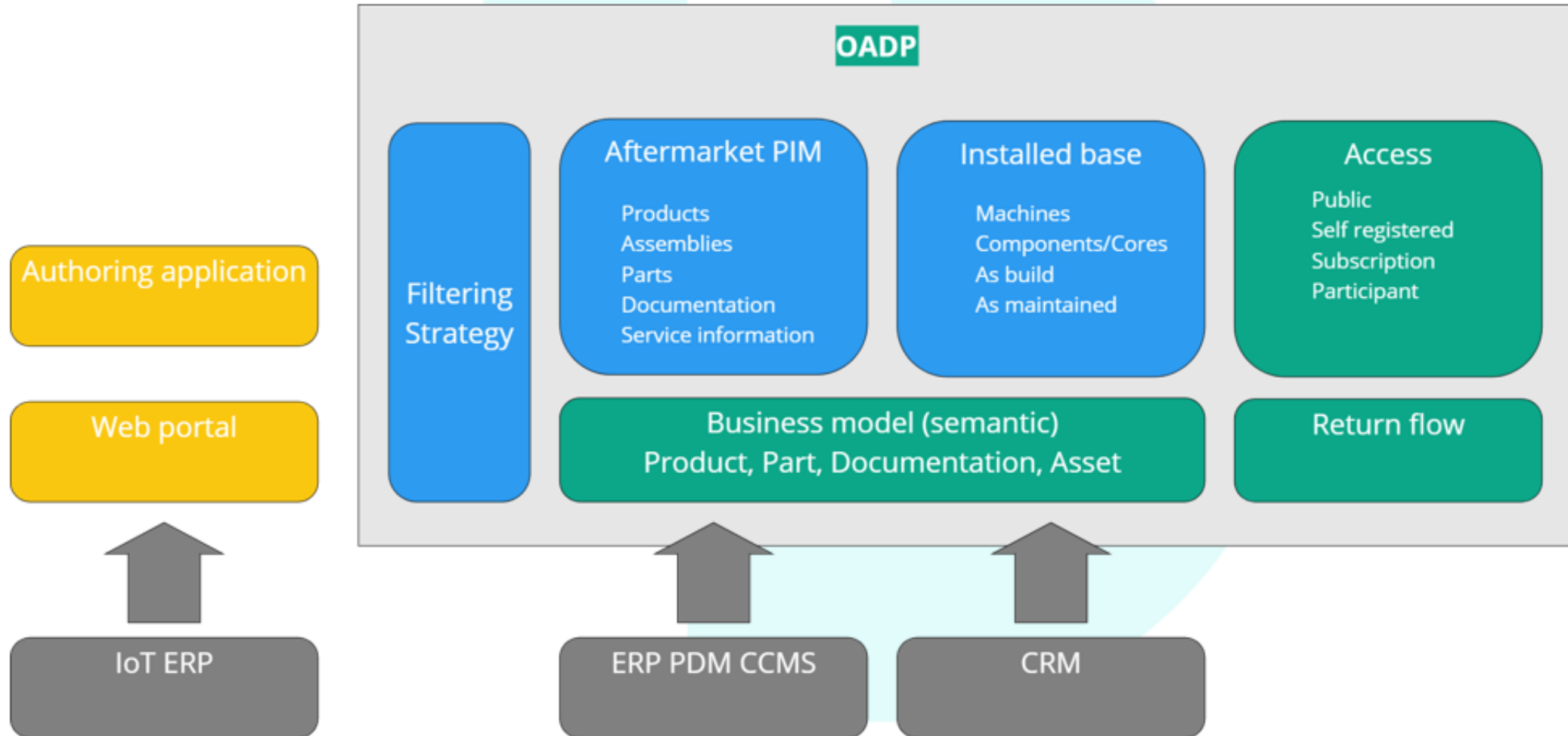
CECO
Circular Economy Solutions Group



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Open Access Digital Platform



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Research partners for collaboration

- MUNI
 - circular business models (and their digital transformation)
 - technology adoption and training
- KTH
 - circular manufacturing systems
- ULFS
 - machine learning
 - IoT condition monitoring
- TUC
 - Augmented Reality support for circularity

Topics for research collaboration

- Circular Business Models with a focus on CMS
- Decision-making in CMS
- Machine learning and reverse flow predictions
- AR for supported sorting or disassembly
- IoT capabilities for product tracking, tracing, and condition monitoring



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Q & A



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