



s-X-AIPI Project

self-X AI for humans in the factories of the
future



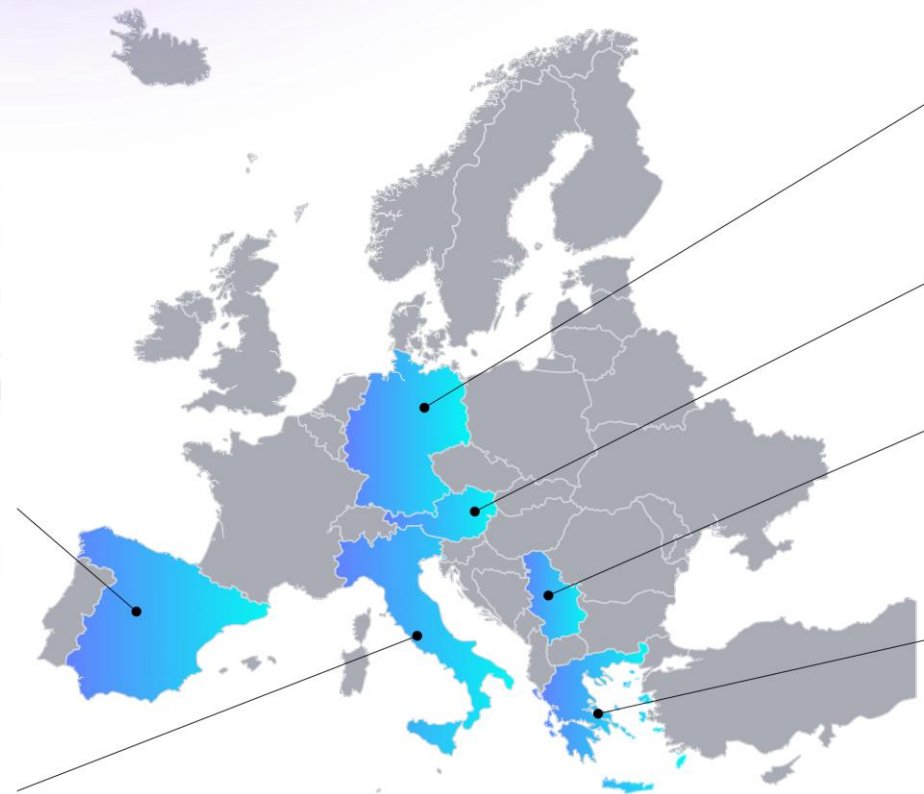
Co-funded by
the European Union

Grant Number 101058715



Partners

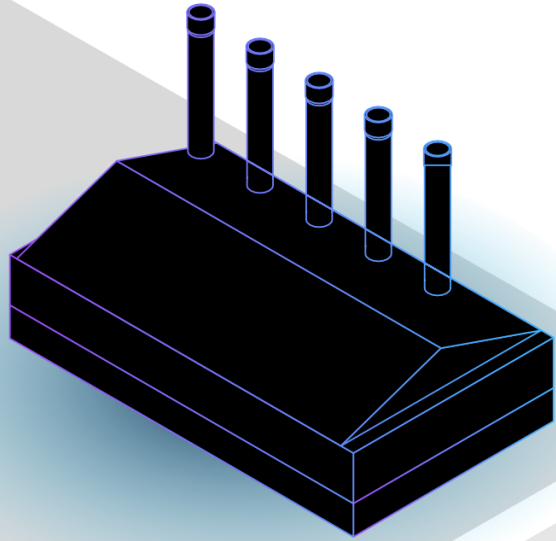
The Consortium is composed by 14 partners across 6 European countries including SMEs, large industries, leading research institutions and standardization bodies.



These applications will not

only minimise human involvement in the loop



but will also exhibit self-improving capabilities.



Use Cases

- Steel
- Asphalt
- Aluminium
- Pharmaceutical

Value Chain

-  Process Lifecycle
-  Product Lifecycle



Human in the loop



Trustworthy self-X AI Applications

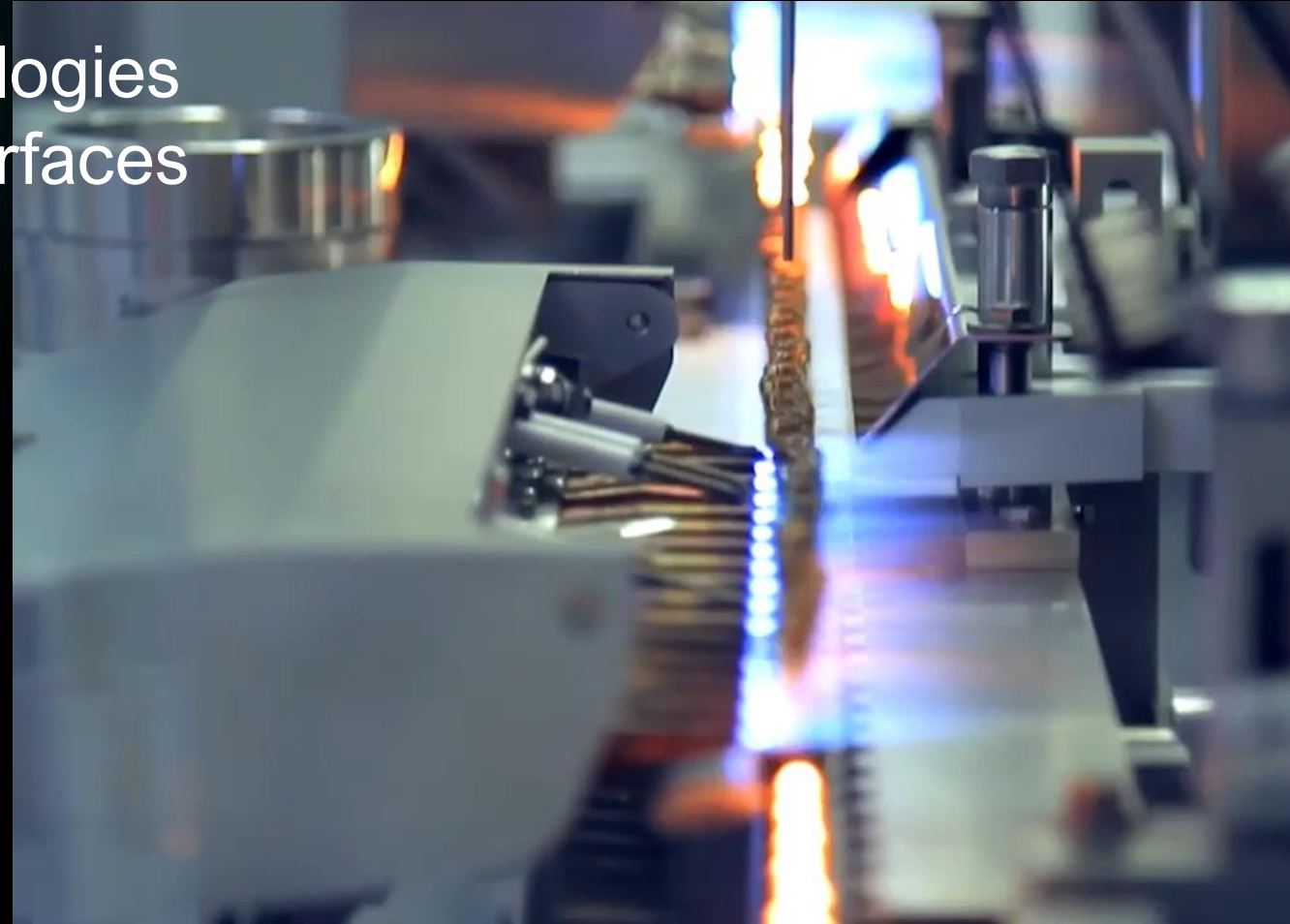
for Agile and Sustainable Process Industry

Toolset



The s-X-AIPI toolset of AI technologies aims to offer more simplified interfaces that:

**Will help enterprises
improve their
marketplace.**



Both existing process industries and their workforce will be equipped with

**Operational
agility**

**Performance
Optimisation**

**Cutting-edge
AI-based tools**

Cutting-edge Technology



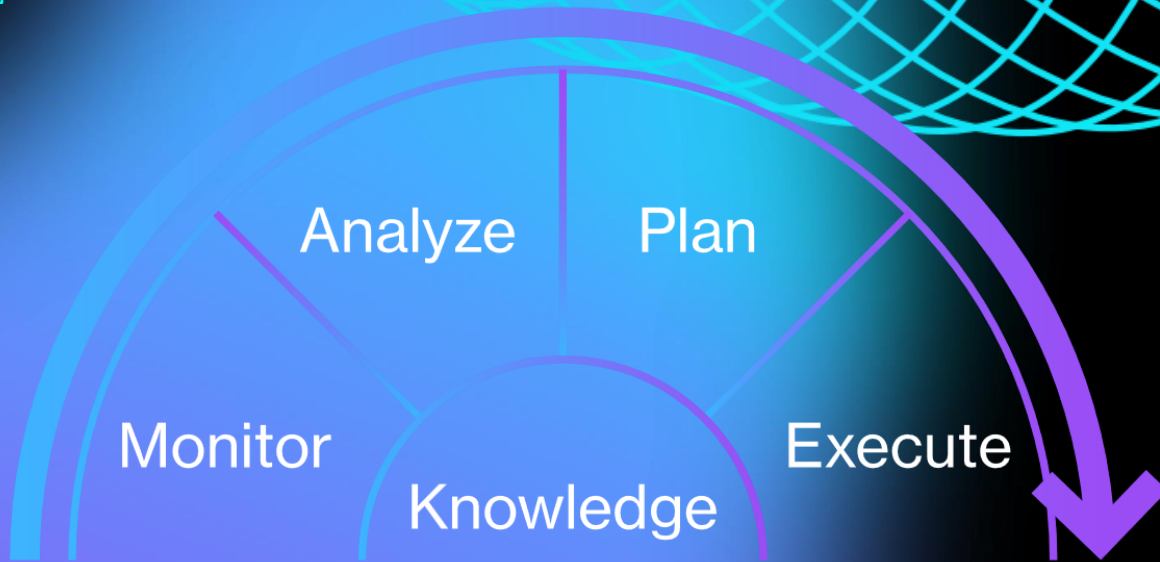
An innovative AI data pipeline

with autonomic computing capabilities
(self-X AI and autonomic manager)

AI applications continually updated (self-improving abilities) by integrating data with reduced human intervention.

Autonomic Manager supporting human in the loop roles.

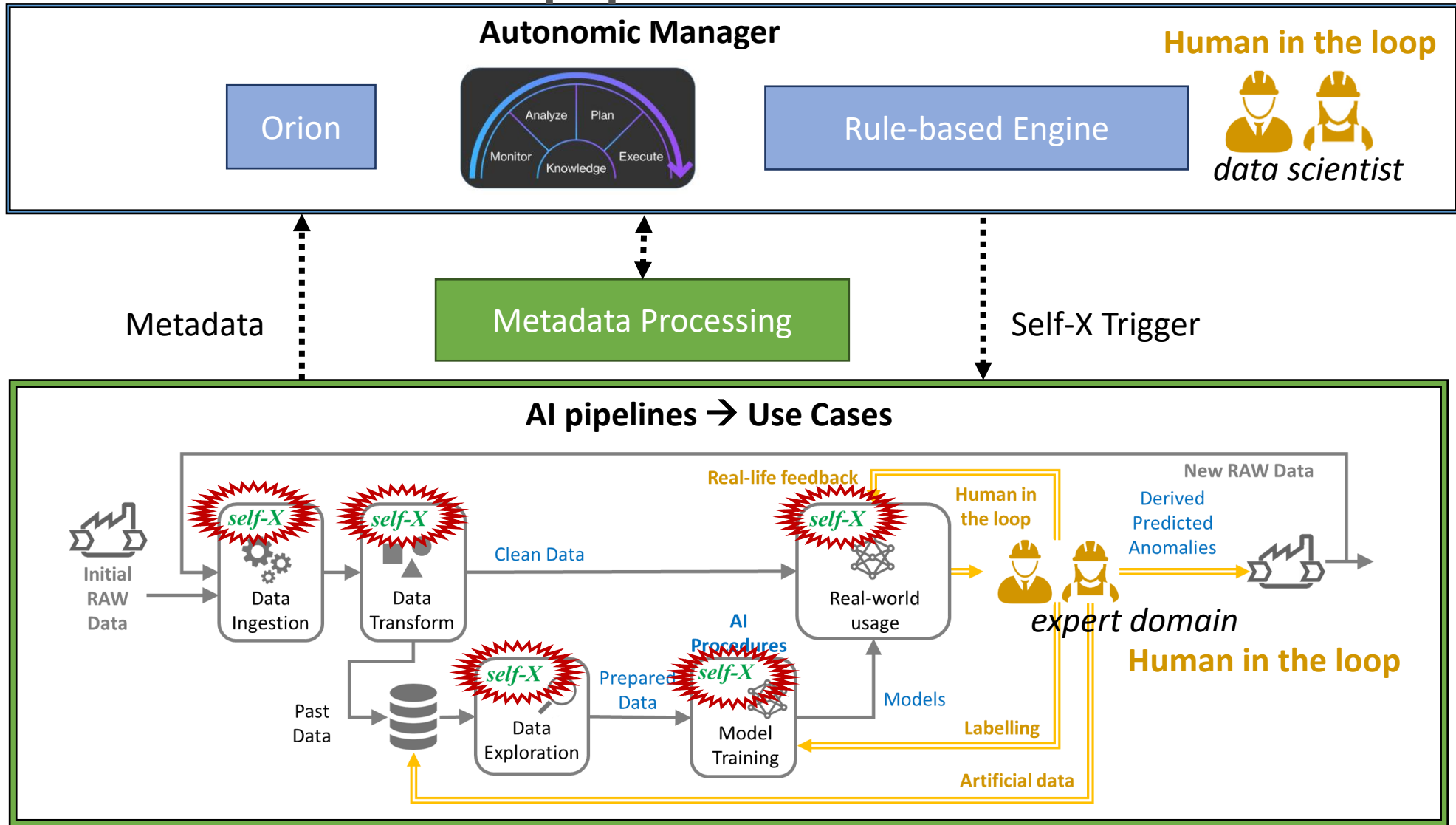
Self-X AI represents the fusion of AI as the intelligent processing system and an Autonomic Manager (proposed by IBM), based on the MAPE-K model.



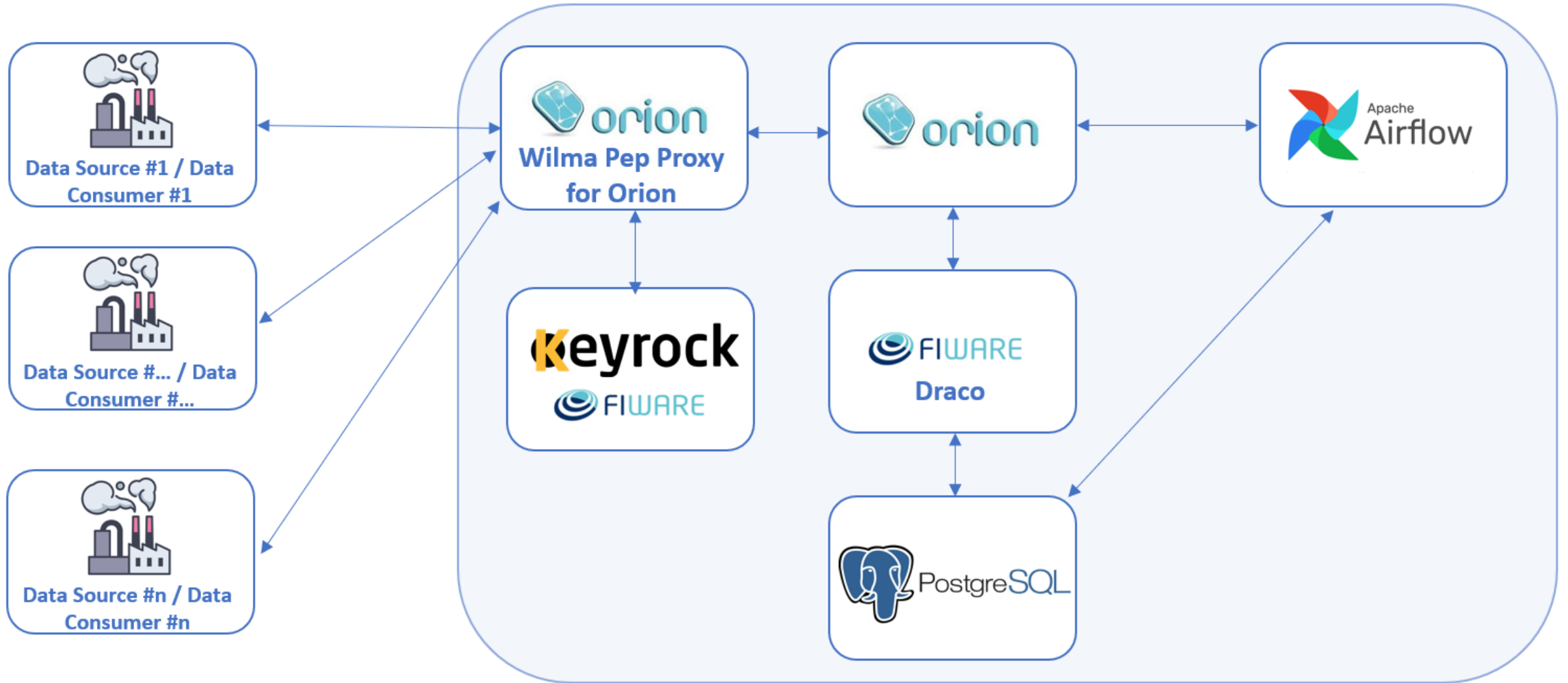
This model encompasses a continuous cycle of Monitoring, Analysing, Planning, and Execution — flow based on the Knowledge of the AI system under control.

 Managed **self-X** AI component

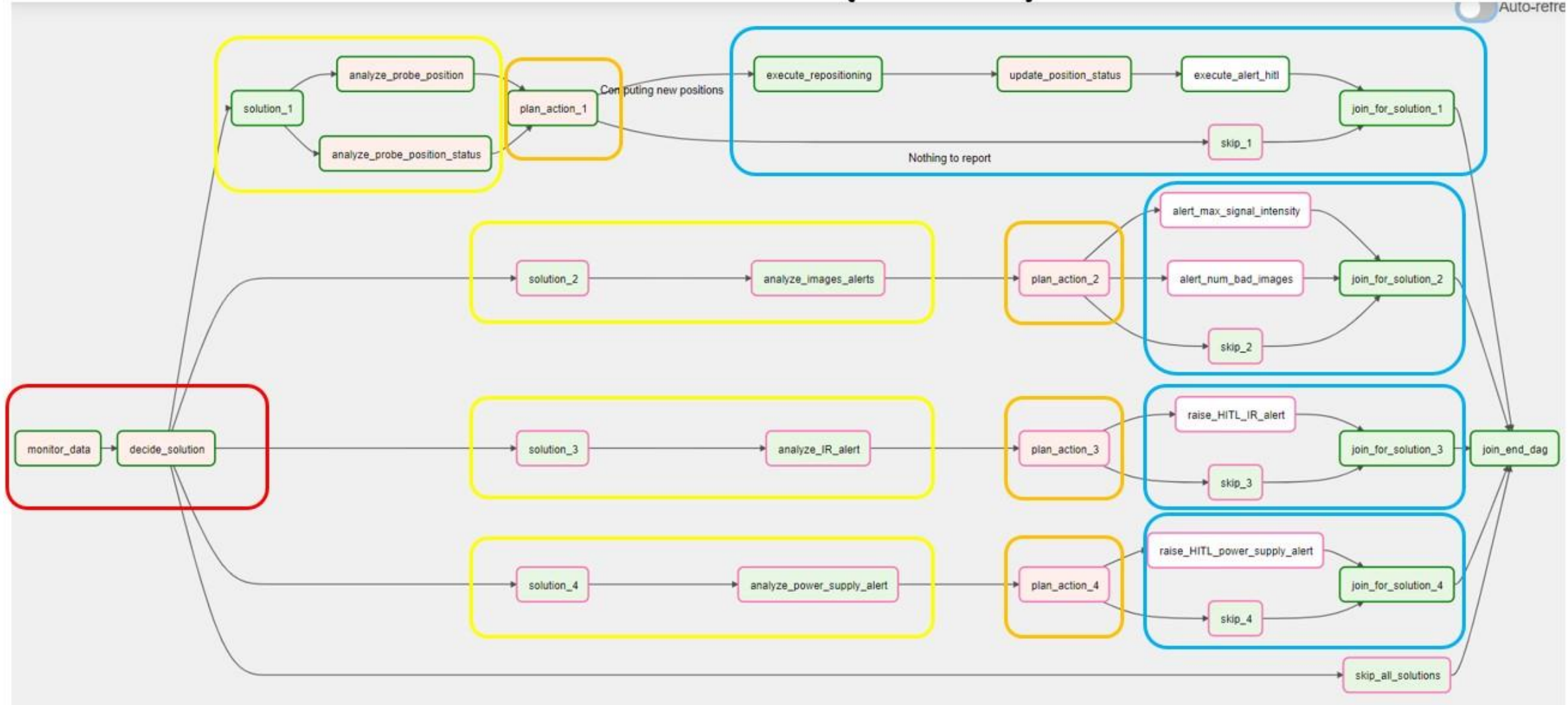
Outcomes: AI data pipeline and AM



Outcomes: Autonomic Manager (AM)



AM MAPE-K Flow in Pharma (demo)






Auto-retr...




Outcomes: HITL involvement scenarios

User Roles

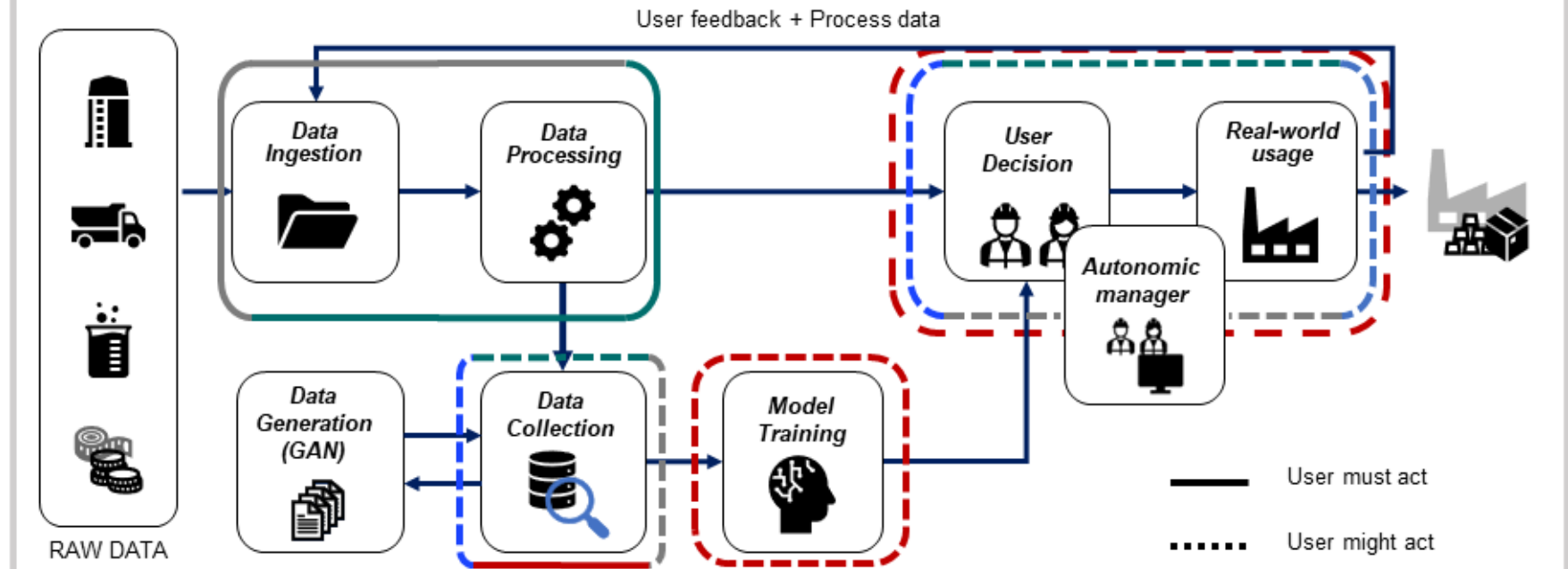
Manager users:

-  General Manager (can act everywhere)
-  R & D Manager
-  Production Manager

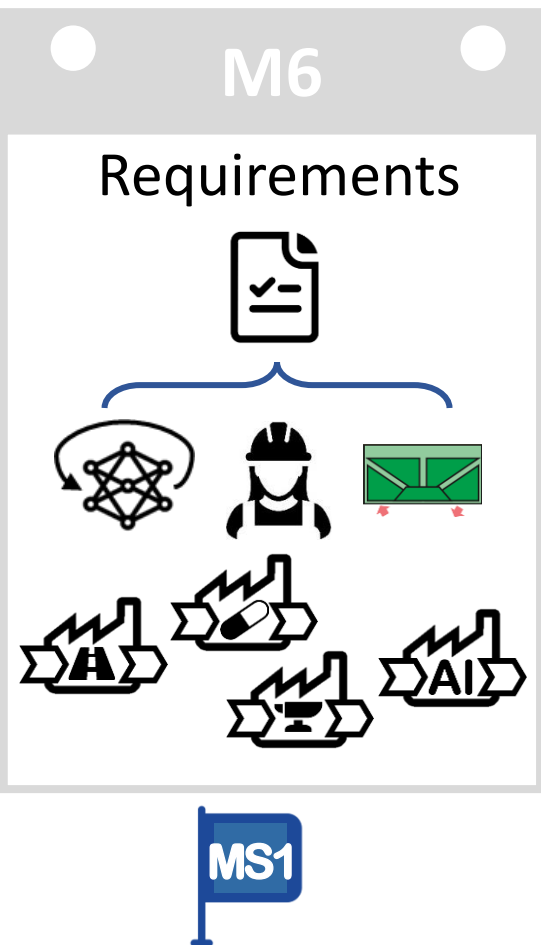
Plant Operators:

-  2x Furnace Operators
-  "Alloying" Operator
-  De - Sampling operator

AI Data Pipeline



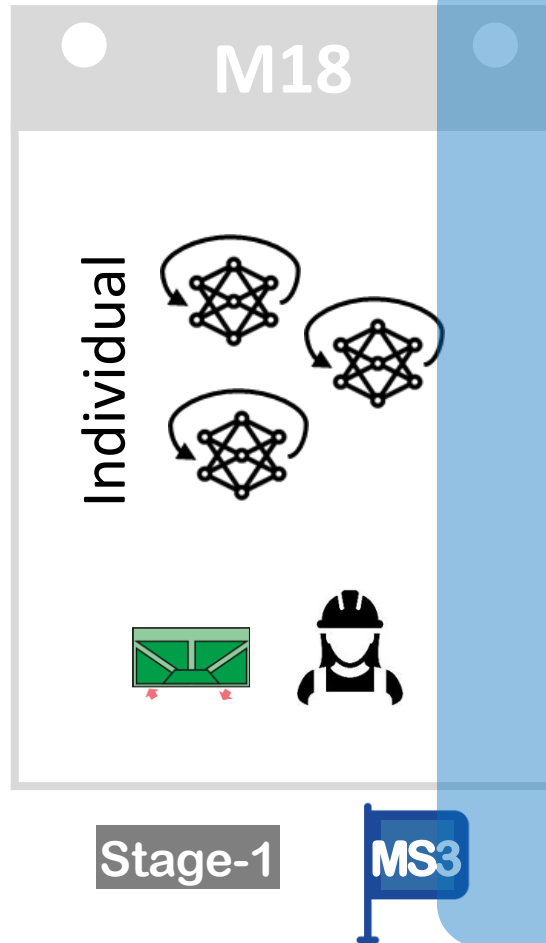
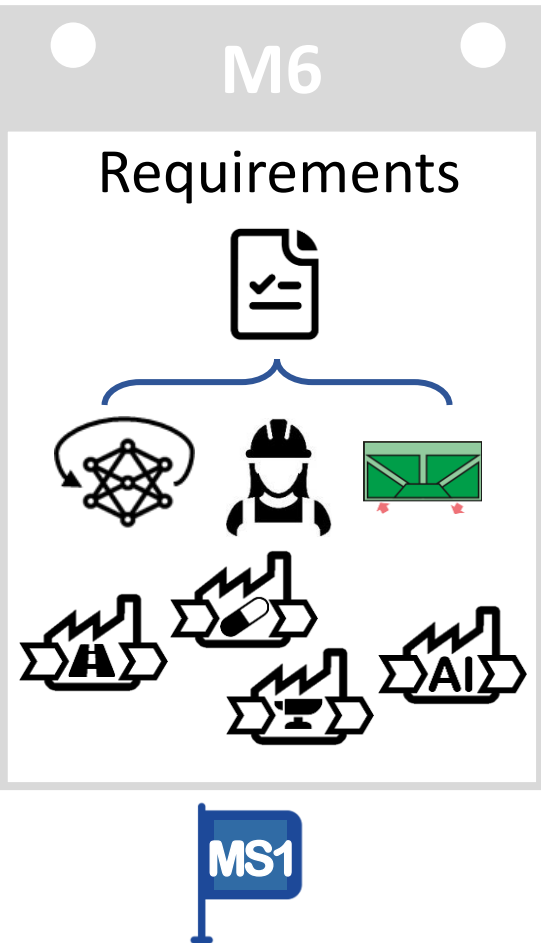
Activities & Progress



M25 (of 36 Months) TODAY


- MS1 - Definitions of the requirements of basic methodology and architecture for self-X AI solutions
- Agreement on the definition and implementation of the AI-data pipeline blocks
- Stakeholders
- self-X abilities and capabilities
- Architecture
- Integration

Activities & Progress



• MS3 - Initial version of the self-X AI solutions involving human collaboration and validation of the autonomic and self-X technology for individual AI modules in laboratory industrial relevant environment

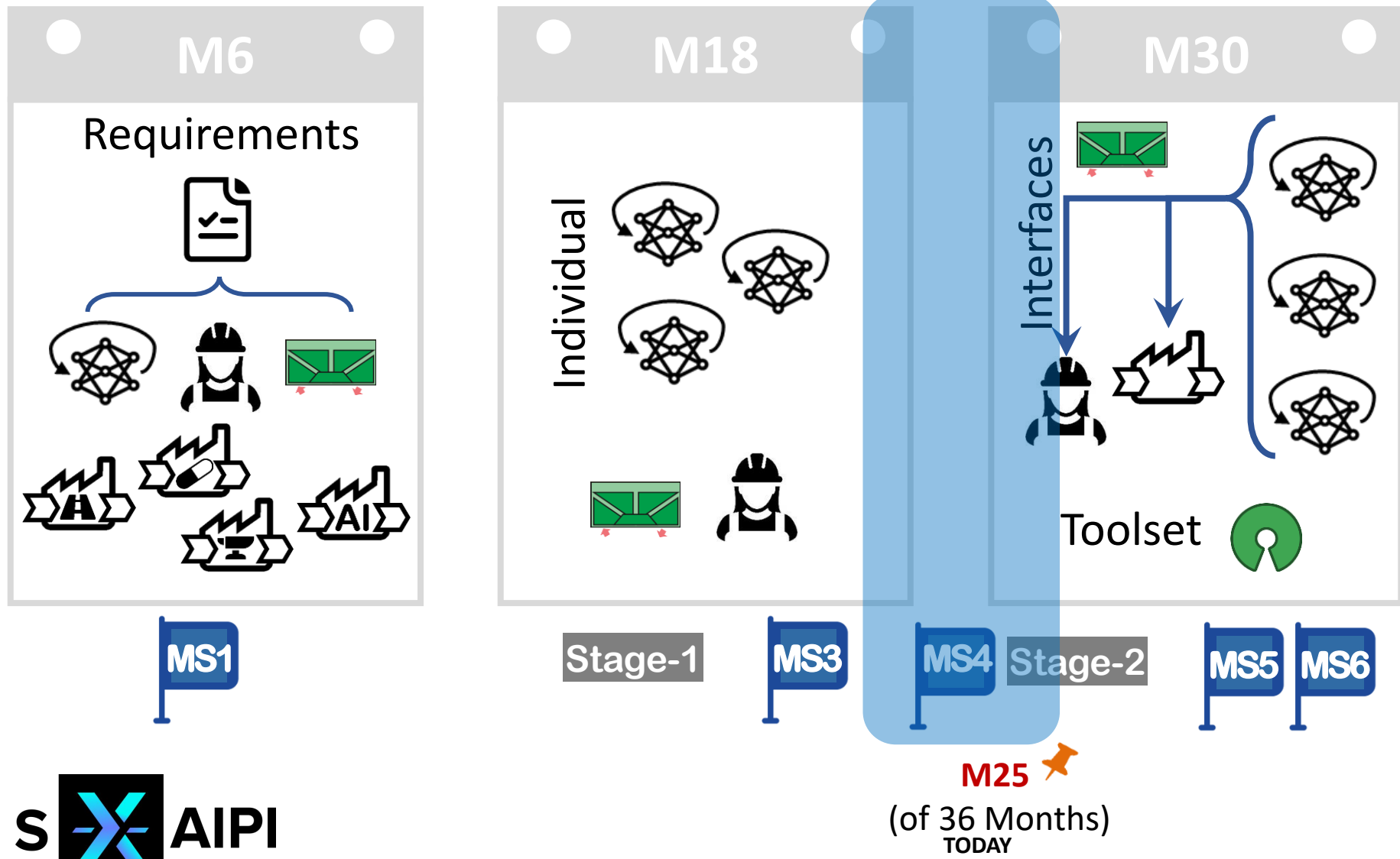
- Initial AI procedures
 - Model Training
- Data analytics (ingestion, transformation and exploration) in all use cases
- Metadata for self-X abilities
- Perceptors
- AI Methods for metadata
- Initial infrastructure (AM)

M25 
(of 36 Months)
TODAY

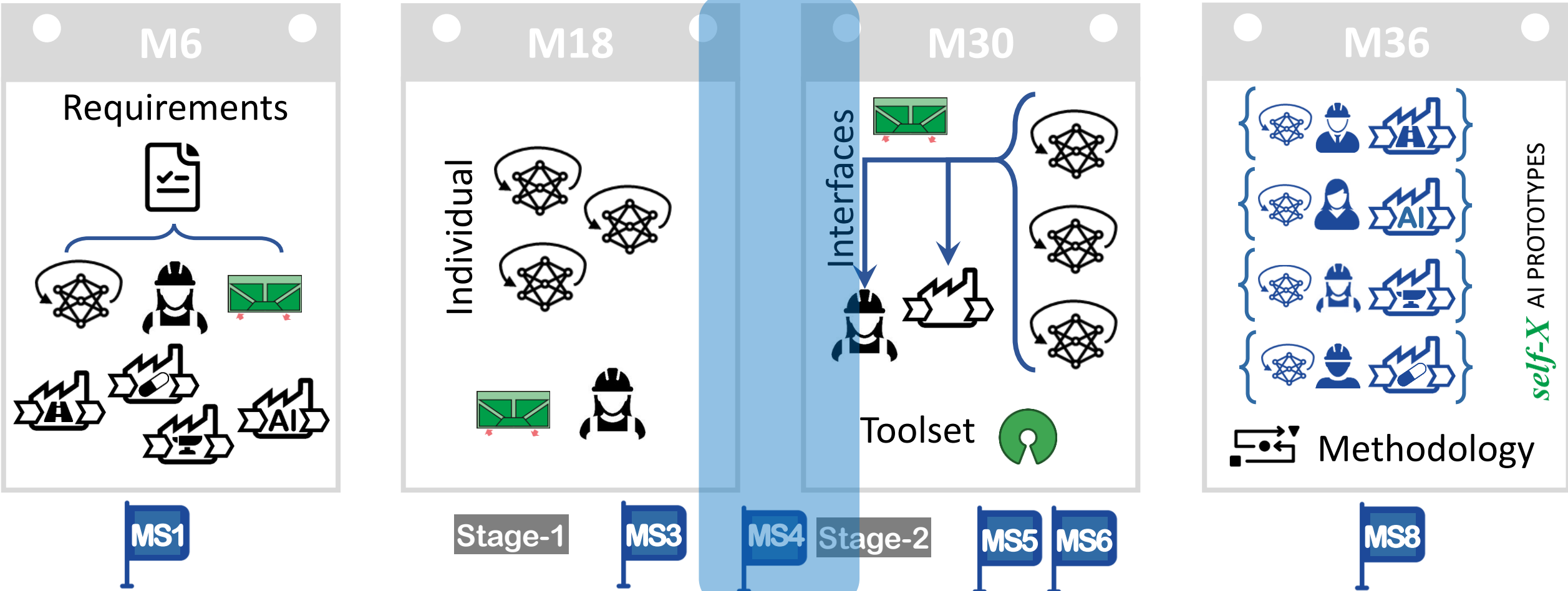
Next Steps

- MS4 - Technology validation of project's Self-X AI data pipeline into industrial use cases

- Testing of self-X abilities of pipeline components
- Validation for Data in Motion and human support



Next Steps



self-X AI PROTOTYPES

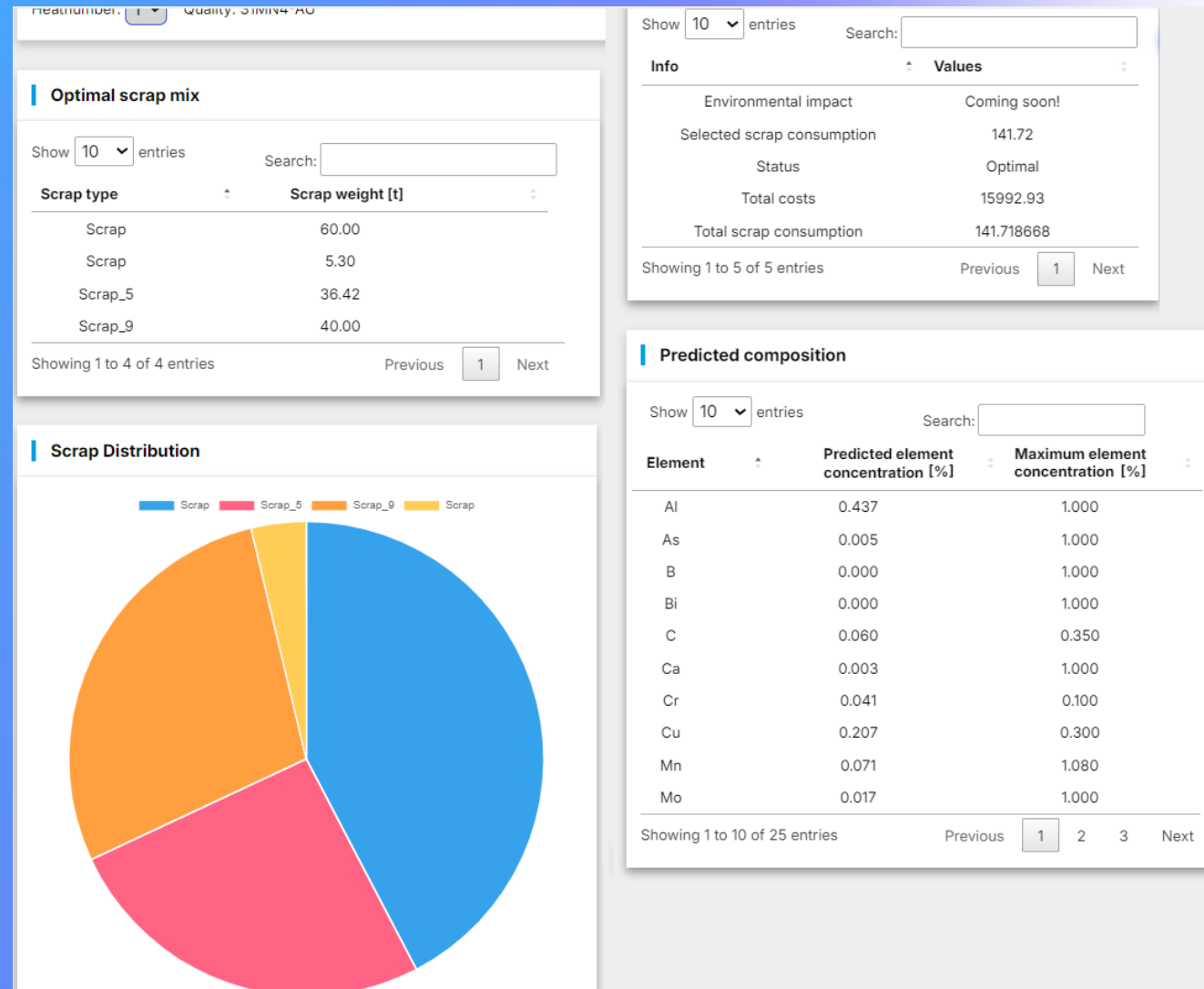


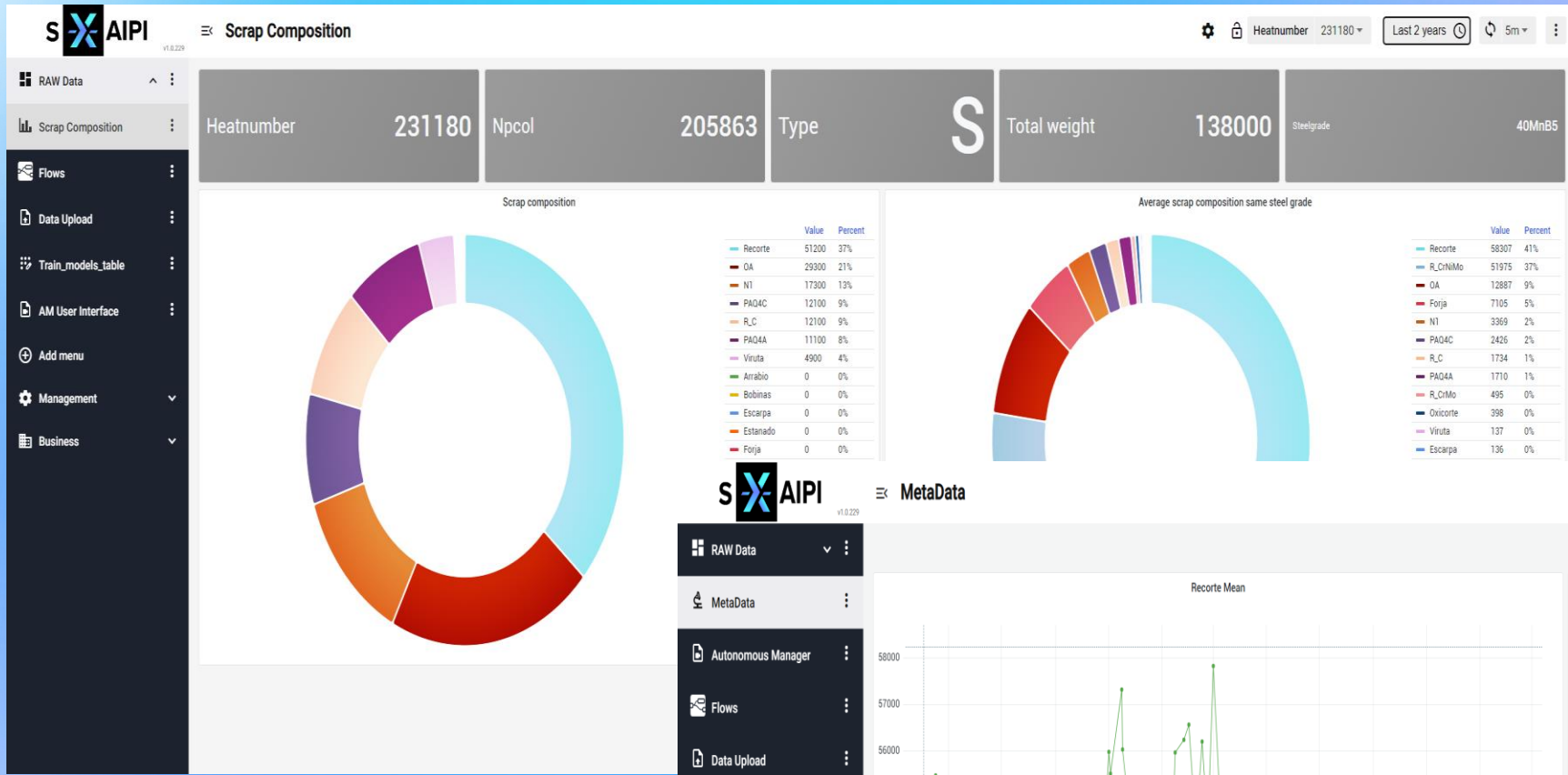
Steel use-case

Focuses on optimising the use of scrap to produce **high-quality steel products**, while avoiding downstream surface quality problems and reducing process energy intensity.

Scrap mix optimization

- Optimal charge material mix
- Product quality
- Costs
- Enhance the resilience and quality of raw steel production through Electric Arc Furnace (EAF) operations by detecting early deviations in steel composition and temperature between measured and predicted values.







Asphalt use-case

Focuses on the AI use for the circularity of the **asphalt value chain**, the quality control of feedstock and of the final product and the overall sustainable performance of the process.

- HOME
- GENERAL new
- MIXING TIME
- MIX PRODUCTION
- LABORATORY
- COOL AGGREGATES
- MIX COMPOSITION

Asphalt Mix Anomalies: unsupervised detection & labelling

- HOME
- GENERAL new
- MIXING TIME
- MIX PRODUCTION
- LABORATORY
- COOL AGGREGATES
- MIX COMPOSITION

CHOOSE A DATE

2024-03-07 07:45:26

ACCEPT

LEGEND: Anomaly labeled as NO anomaly Anomaly labeled as YES anomaly

ASPHALT MIX GENERAL DETAILS

Show 10 entries

Search:

Initial Date	Final Date	Asphalt Mix Desing	Setpoint weight of the mix real(Kg)	Weight of the mix real(Kg)
2024-03-07 07:45:26	2024-03-07 07:49:44	AD12CR R20	22284	22209.9

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries

Previous 1 Next

MIXING TIMES (SECONDS) --> ANOMALIES

Show 10 entries

Search:

	Setpoint	Real	Difference (Setpoint-Real)
Dry	13	13	0
Wet	28	25	3
Total	41	38	3

Showing 1 to 3 of 3 entries

Previous 1 Next

Is this anomaly correct (Y/N)?

Yes No

What is its cause?

SAVE



Filters

+ ADD/EDIT FILTERS

Time Range*

Last quarter

MIX

82 options

Filters out of scope (1)

APPLY FILTERS

CLEAR ALL

Production ★ Published

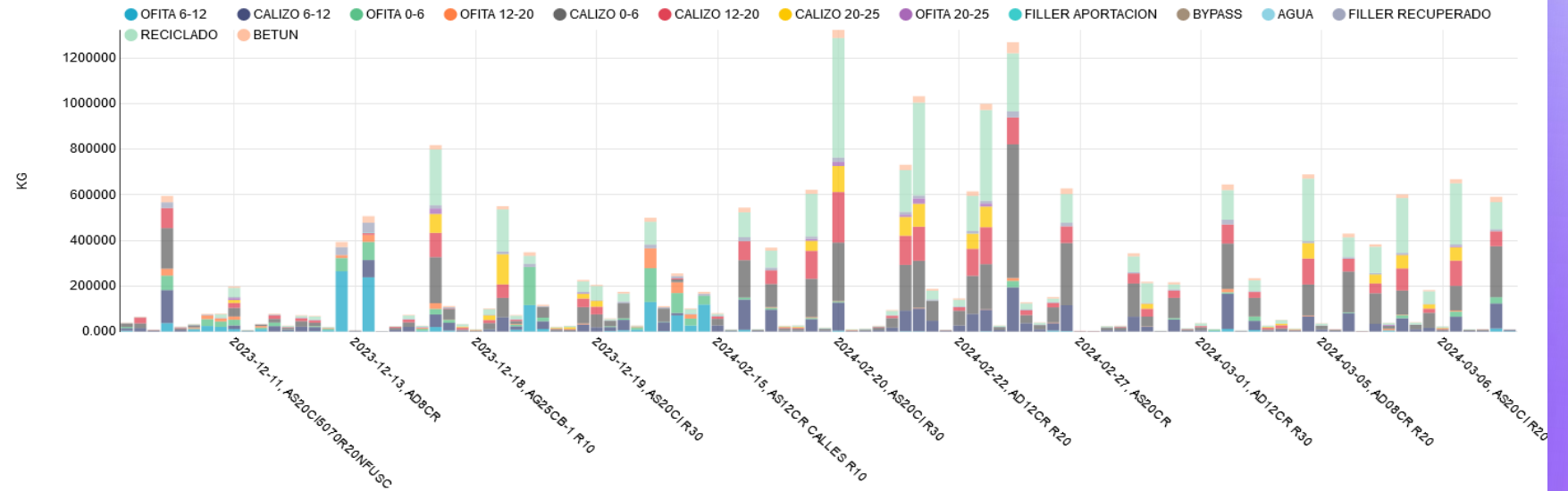
PRODUCTION PROCESS TIMES FUEL

CALENDAR DRYING PROCESS MIXING PROCESS BALANCE

HOT AGGREGATES

Quantity of material used for mixing

You can filter here for specific days and formulas.





Pharmaceutical use-case

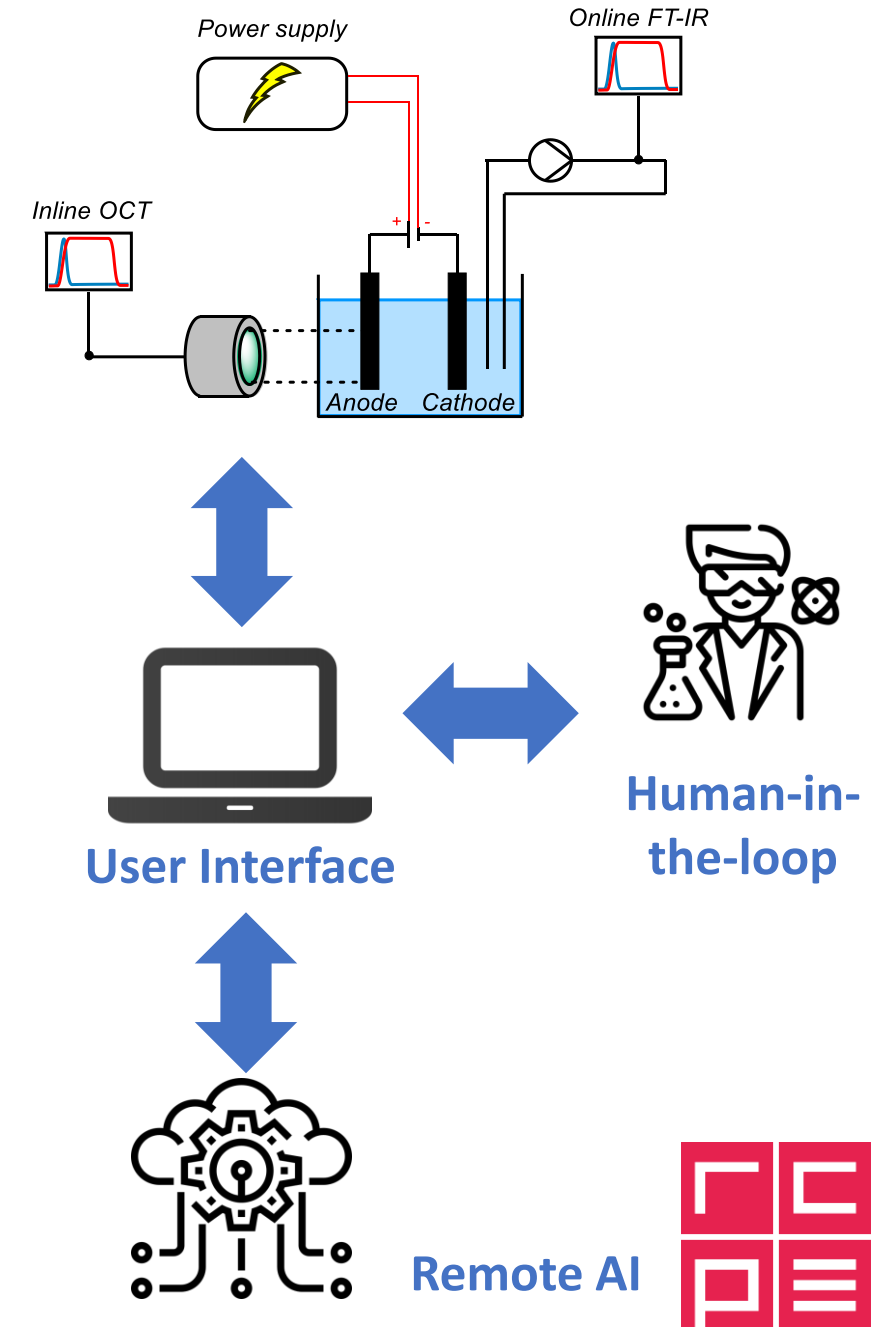
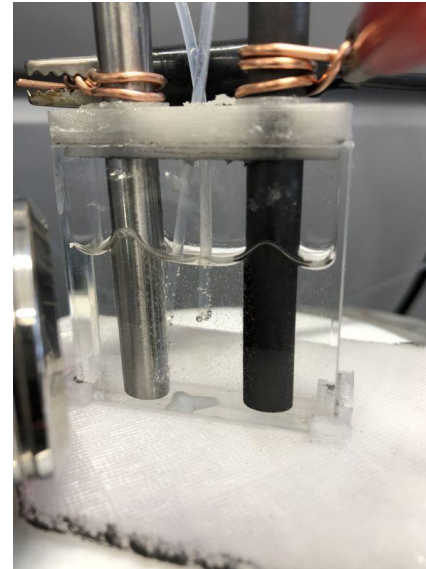
Focuses on predicting the optimal settings for the manufacturing process of **chemicals and active pharmaceutical ingredients** when dealing with solid or liquid suspensions.

It will employ Machine Learning (ML) based control strategies while keeping human experts involved in the decision-making loop.

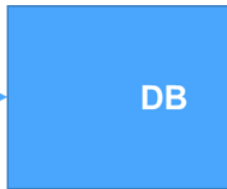
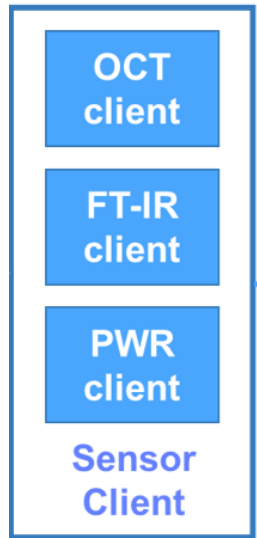
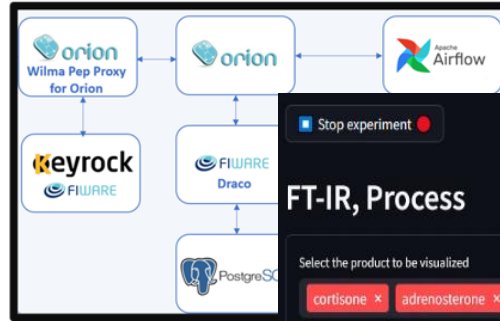


Pharma Use Case

- Electrochemical process
- Three in-line data sources:
 - OCT, IR, power supply
- User-interface for process operator and data scientist
- Human-in-the-loop for critical decisions
- Autonomic manager acts are remote AI component



Pharma Use Case: Current status



The main dashboard interface is titled 'FT-IR, Process' and includes several sections:

- Stop experiment**: A red button with a stop icon.
- Select the product to be visualized**: A dropdown menu with selected items: 'cortisone', 'adrenosterone', and 'sideProducts'.
- Line Graph**: A plot showing concentration ratios over time (0 to 14 minutes). The y-axis is labeled $(C_i/A_i)/C_{i0}$. The legend includes: $F: (C_i)/C_{i0}$, $(C_i)/C_{i0}$, $F: (A_i)/C_{i0}$, $(A_i)/C_{i0}$, $F: (S_i)/C_{i0}$, and $(S_i)/C_{i0}$.
- Power Info**:
 - Voltage [V]: 8.57
 - Current [mA]: 100.0
- Experiment Status**:
 - OCT Run Status: ok
 - FT-IR Run Status: ok
- Process Model**:
 - No. Timesteps for RMSE: 20
 - Current Timesteps [from → to]: 10 → 30
 - RMSE $(C_i)/C_{i0}$: 0.108
 - RMSE $(A_i)/C_{i0}$: 0.022
 - RMSE $(S_i)/C_{i0}$: 0.043
 - Status: ok
- OCT-Status**:
 - Status: ok
 - X Position: 792
 - Y Position: 60
 - Signal Intensity: 169.8375733855186
 - Re-evaluate position button
- Coordinate Plot**: A 2D plot with X-axis from 0 to 1000 and Y-axis from 0 to 1000. A green box highlights the current position at (792, 60).



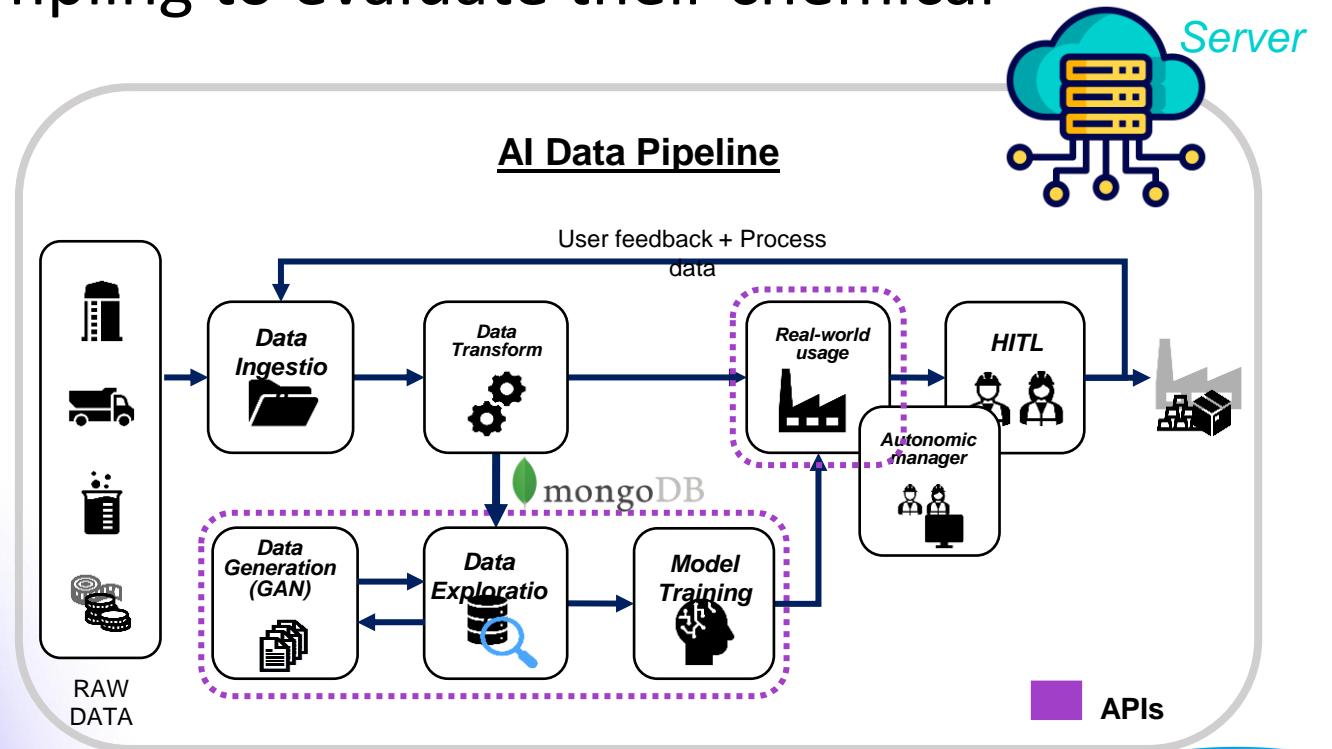
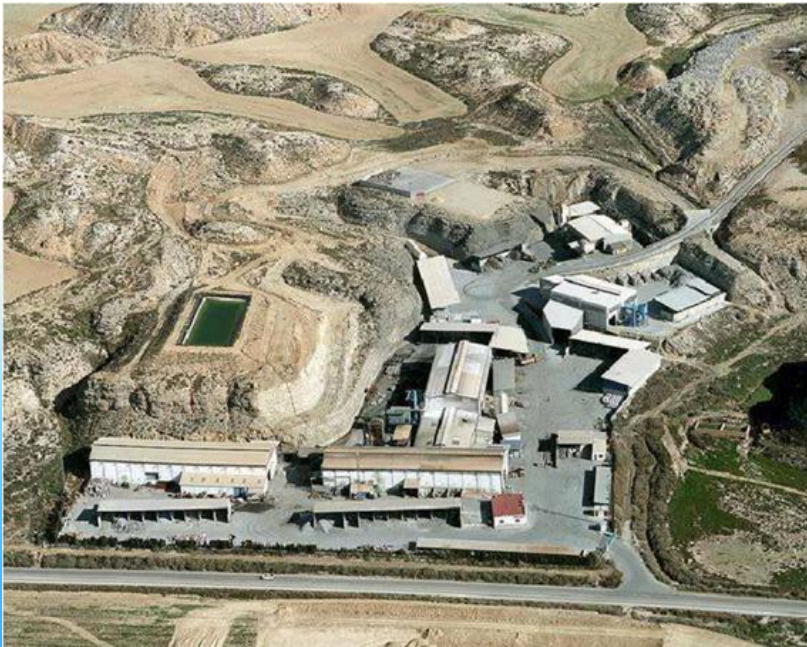


Aluminium use-case

Focuses on optimizing **recycling processes** from scrap, reducing the melting power on time, optimizing metal yield, and improving liquid aluminium quality leading to a decreased rate of downstream quality rejections.

Aluminium use case

- AI solution
- Estimate the final chemical composition of aluminium mixtures
- All scraps undergo an initial sampling to evaluate their chemical composition



Aluminium use case

Aluminium AI Data Pipeline

amen

Chemical Analysis Predictor

Find Product: 7308 1 Al 95% **Add Product**

NORM_CODE	PRODUCT_CODE	ALLOY_NAME	CA	CR	CU	FE	MG	MN	NI	P	PB	SI	SN	TI	ZN	AL	COMMENTS
1	7308	Al 95%	-	-	<2.0	-	<1.0	<0.5	<0.5	-	-	<1.5	-	<0.5	-	94.0 <	Zn+Pb+Sn<1

Find Material: 1058 BEBEDERO: **Add Material**

Code: 1002 Name: Quantity(kg): Yield: 61.6% Price: 0.036 €/kg Composition: Al: 87.18% | Ca: 0% | Cr: 0% | Cu: 1.39% | Fe: 0.76% | Mg: 0.03

Code: 1058 Name: Quantity(kg): Yield: 94.68% Price: 1.121 €/kg Composition: Al: 95.648% | Ca: 0% | Cr: 0% | Cu: 0.132% | Fe: 0.16% | Mg: 0.03

Process **Reset**

89.394% **Al**

0.201% **Fe**

7.167% **Si**

0.012% **Mg**

0.235% **Mn**

0.026% **Cu**

0.003% **Ni**

0.052% **Ti**

0% **Zn**

0% **Cr**

0% **Pb**

0% **Sn**

0% **Sb**

0% **Ca**

0% **Na**

0% **P**

0% **V**

0% **Zr**

0% **Sr**

0% **Li**

0% **B**

Aluminium use case



Aluminium AI Data Pipeline



Recipe Generation

Find Product

NORM_CODE	PRODUCT_CODE	ALLOY_NAME	CA	CR	CU	FE	MG	MN	NI	P	PB	SI	SN	TI	ZN	AL Δ	COMMENTS
11	7S27	Al 90%	-	-	< 1.5	-	-	< 1.0	< 0.4	-	< 0.4	< 4.0	-	< 0.4	< 3.0	89.3 <	Ni+Ti+Pb < 1.0

Product amount (Kg):

Recipe 1 ★★★★★

Code: 1093	Name: <input type="text"/>	Quantity: 136.1 kg.	Price: 0.2 €/kg.
Code: 1305	Name: <input type="text"/>	Quantity: 49.9 kg.	Price: Δ €/kg.
Code: 1321	Name: <input type="text"/>	Quantity: 41.6 kg.	Price: Δ €/kg.
Code: 3001	Name: <input type="text"/>	Quantity: 22.9 kg.	Price: Δ €/kg.

Scrap

★★★★★

Chemistry

★★★★★

Price

★★★★★

Precio: 27.2 Δ€	Al: 91.9 %	Fe: 0.7 %	Si: 2.2 %	Mg: 0 %	Mn: 0.3 %	Cu: 2.8 %	Ni: 0 %	Ti: 0 %
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Recipe 2 ★★★★★

Precio: 16.1 Δ€	Al: 91.8 %	Fe: 1.2 %	Si: 2.5 %	Mg: 0 %	Mn: 0.2 %	Cu: 1.3 %	Ni: 0 %	Ti: 0 %
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Recipe 3 ★★★★★

Precio: 39.0 Δ€	Al: 91.2 %	Fe: 0.8 %	Si: 1.6 %	Mg: 0.1 %	Mn: 0.2 %	Cu: 2.7 %	Ni: 0 %	Ti: 0 %
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**But there
is more**

Expected Impact



Position European industry as a leader in the digital transition



Improve the environmental sustainability of industrial production

Expected Impact



Enable circular manufacturing and re-manufacturing systems



Empower and improve the human position in the industrial production

Join us



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Thank you!

