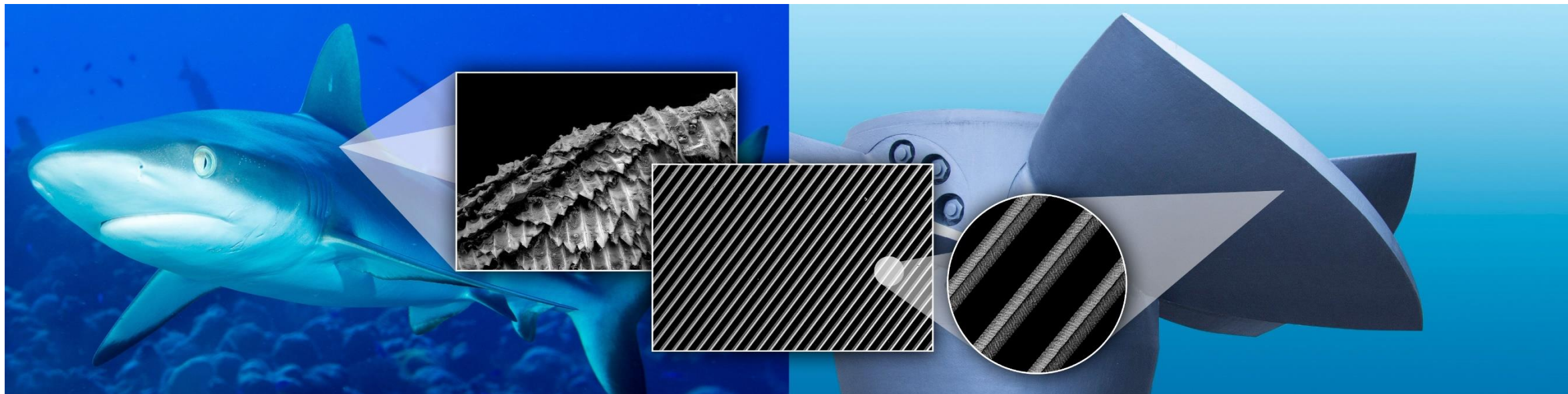


BILASURF project

Brussels, May 8th 2024

Mikel Gómez Aranzadi





BILASURF

Main objective

BILASURF aims at developing and integrating a process for high-rate laser functionalization of complex 3D surfaces using tailored designed riblets to reduce friction and improve the environmental footprint of industrial parts, ensuring a high throughput with the help of inline monitoring capabilities. This solution will provide European industry with a key tool to use a more efficient and environmentally friendly manufacturing process.



Specific Objectives

Specific Objective 1

Tailored design of riblets for a surface functionalisation specifically oriented to each application.

Specific Objective 2

Transfer of bionic design solutions to technical applications using replication technologies.

Specific Objective 3

In line monitoring system for quality control.



Specific Objective 4

Design and integration of a surface functionalisation process for 3D complex industrial parts based on a high-rate laser process.

Specific Objective 5

Validate the technology in working final parts.



Energy

Enhance the turbine efficiency and broaden the operation range resulting in higher revenues due to a better technical and overall product.

With the riblet technology the product will be more flexible concerning tailor-made solutions causing more orders.





HVAC

The technology offered by BILASURF can reduce friction in order to improve fans performance, achieve higher efficiency and reduce energy use.





Other

Development of an integrated high-speed surface functionalisation system based on laser technologies will enable functionalisation processes to be applied to large surfaces of complex 3D parts, an area that has not yet been addressed.

The laser processes to be developed for the generation of riblet structures will avoid the use of more expensive solutions such as coatings and chemical processes. They will be applied for surface treatments, replacing commonly used coating materials.



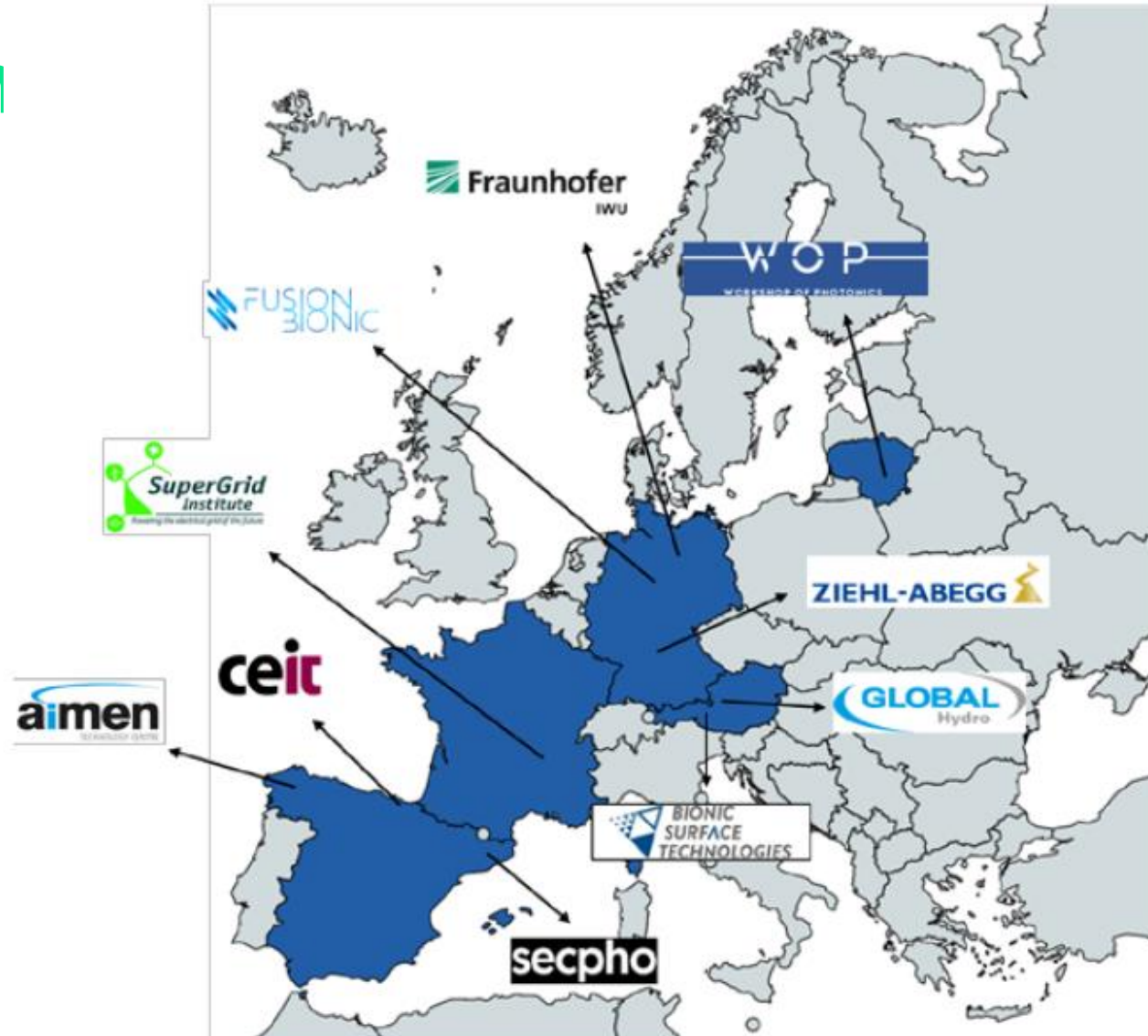


Partners





BILASURF consortium



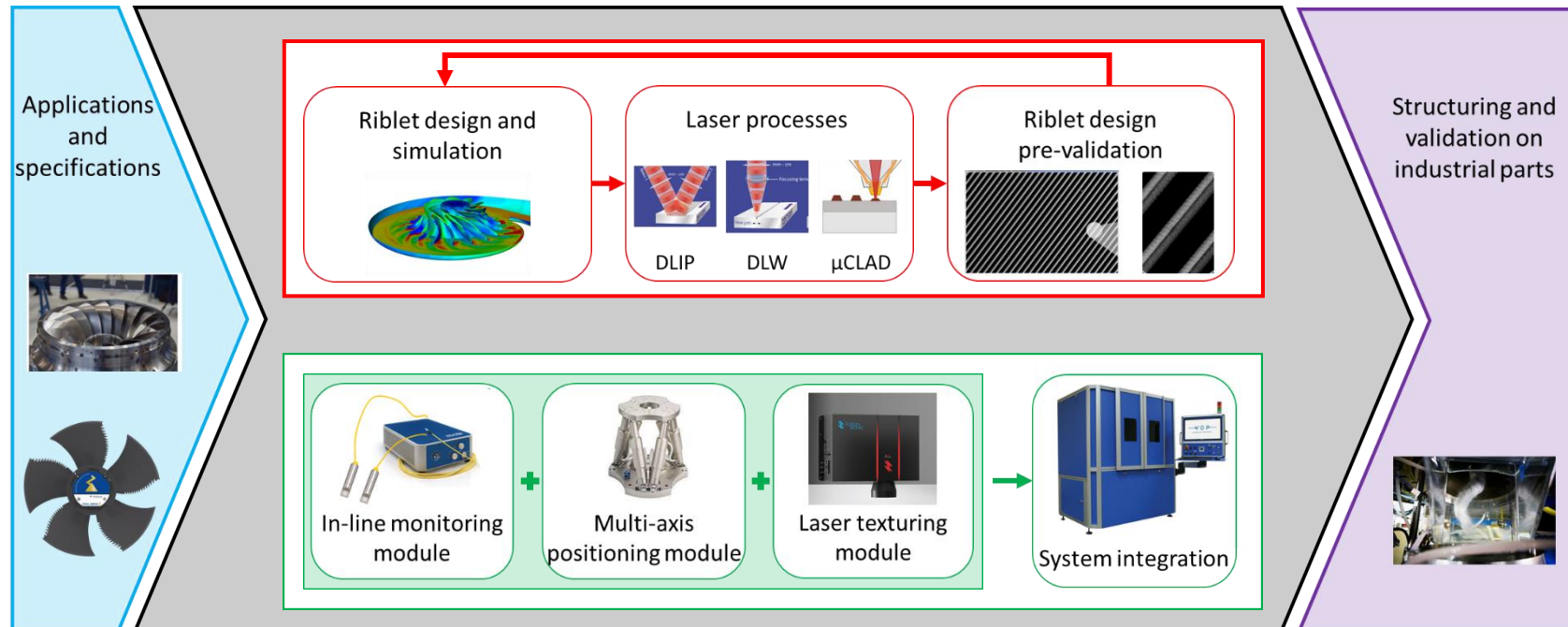
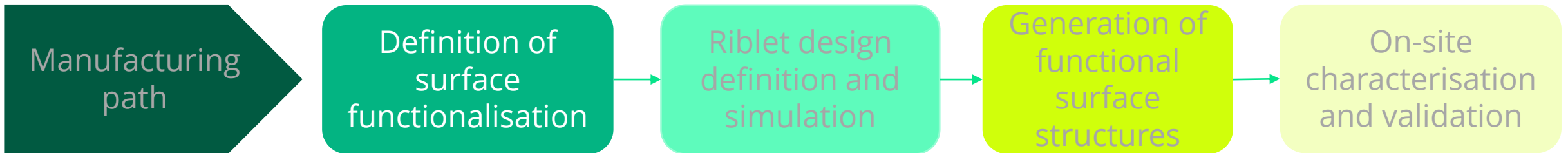


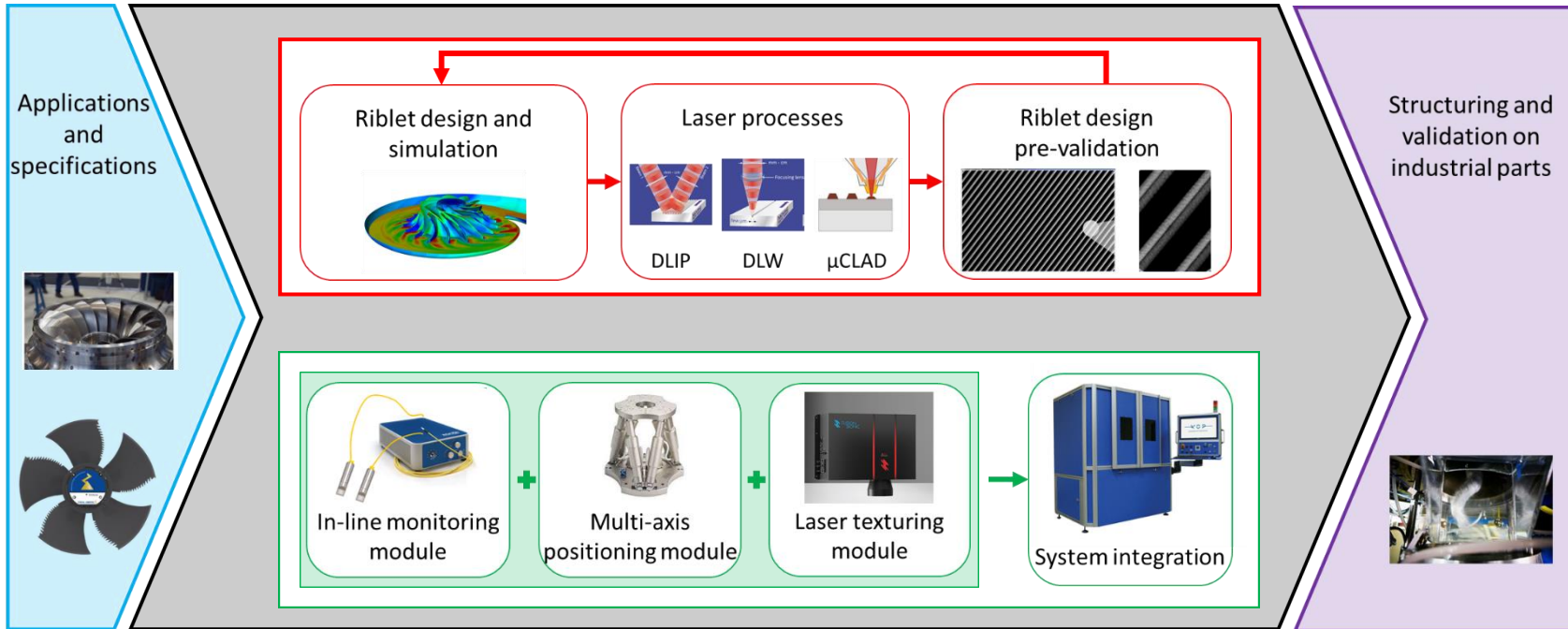
BILASURF consortium





Manufacturing path





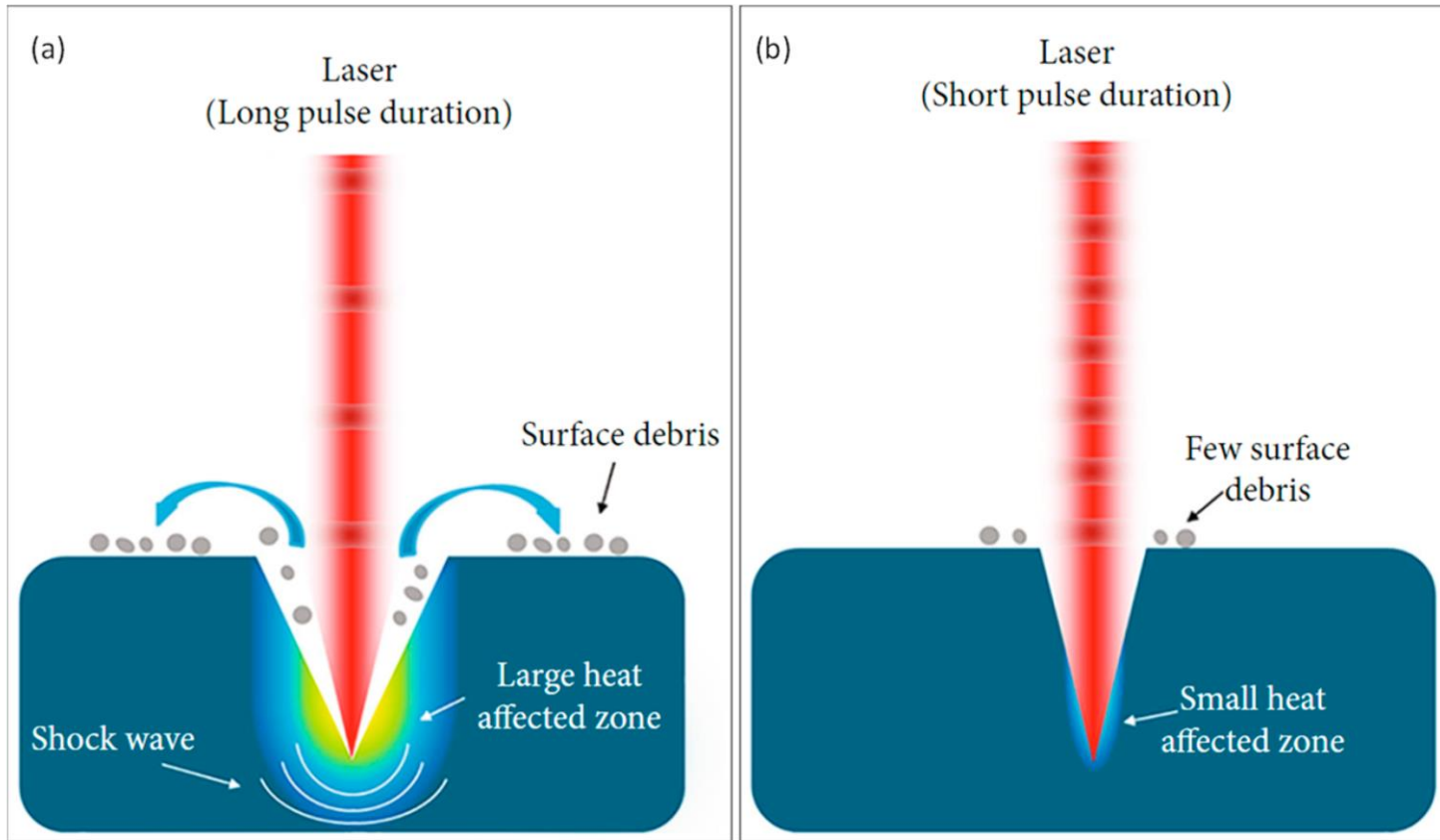


Laser technologies





Why ultrashort pulsed lasers?

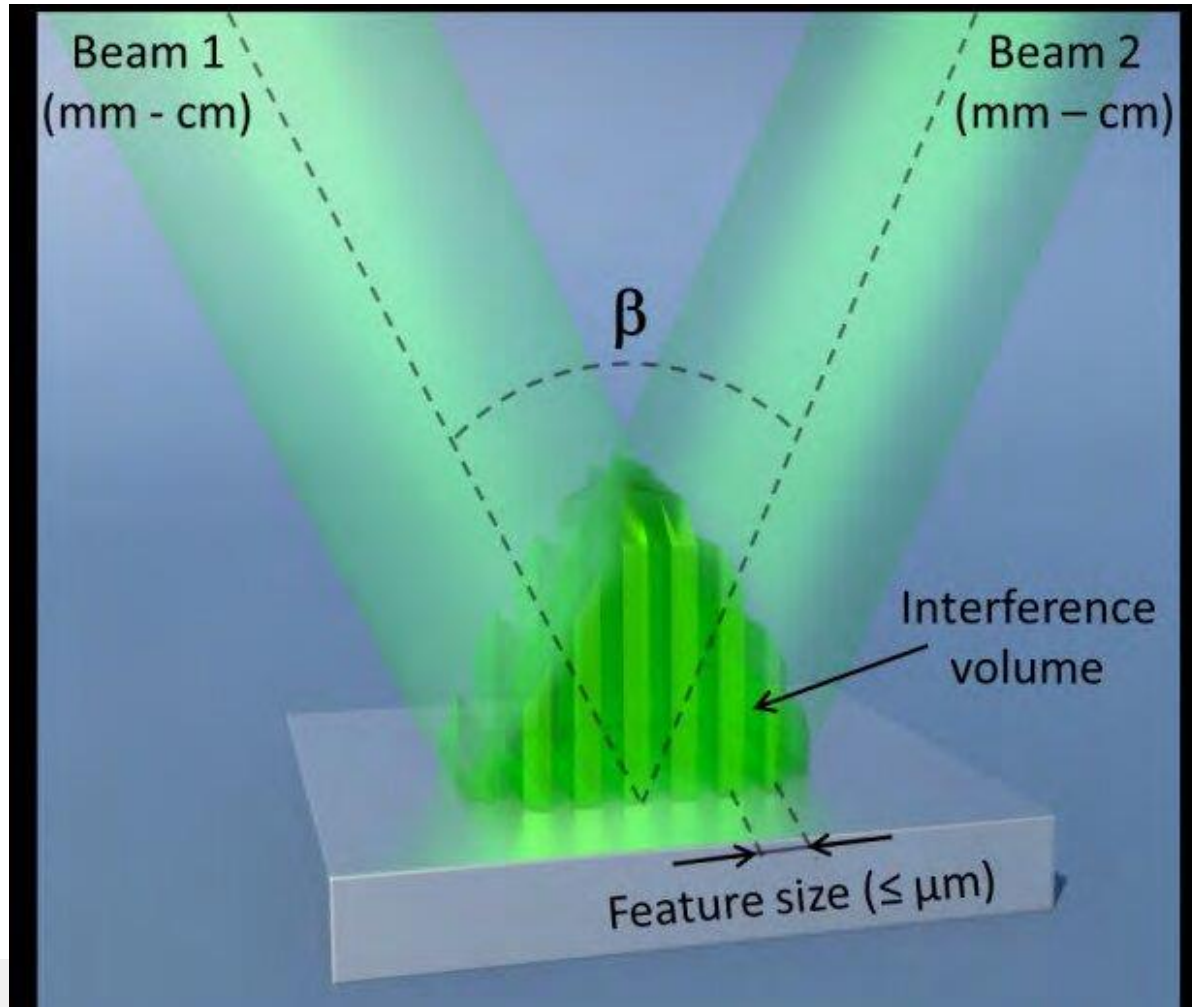


- Minimal thermal effect on the processed material (“cold ablation”)
- High precision
- Processing a wide variety of materials: metals, ceramics, glass, plastics...

T. Wang et al.



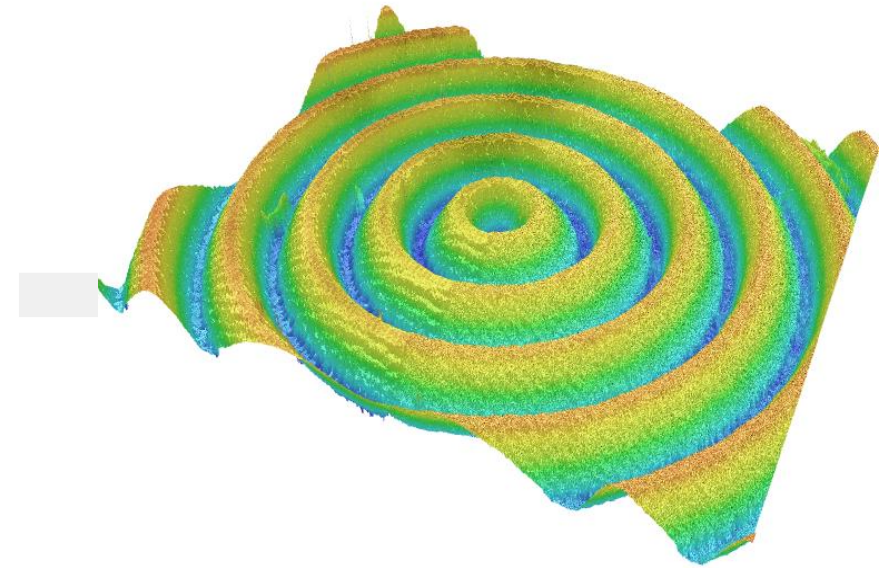
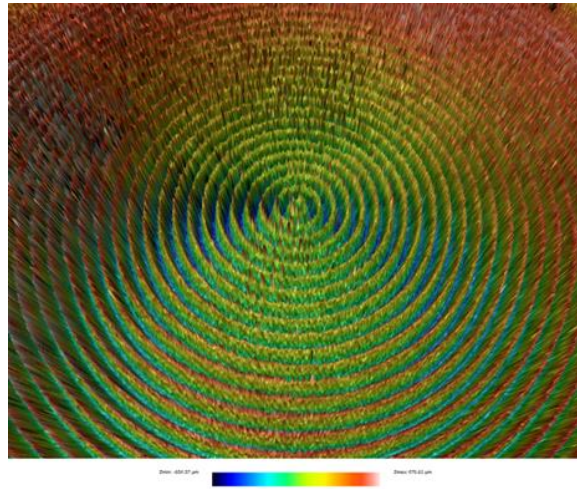
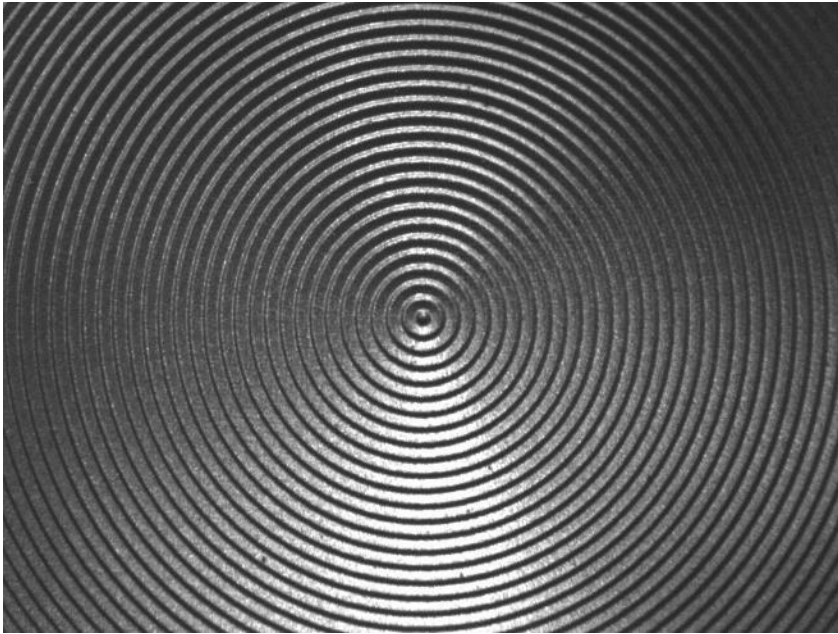
Direct Laser Interference Patterning



Riblet periods up to $40 \mu\text{m}$



Direct Laser Writing

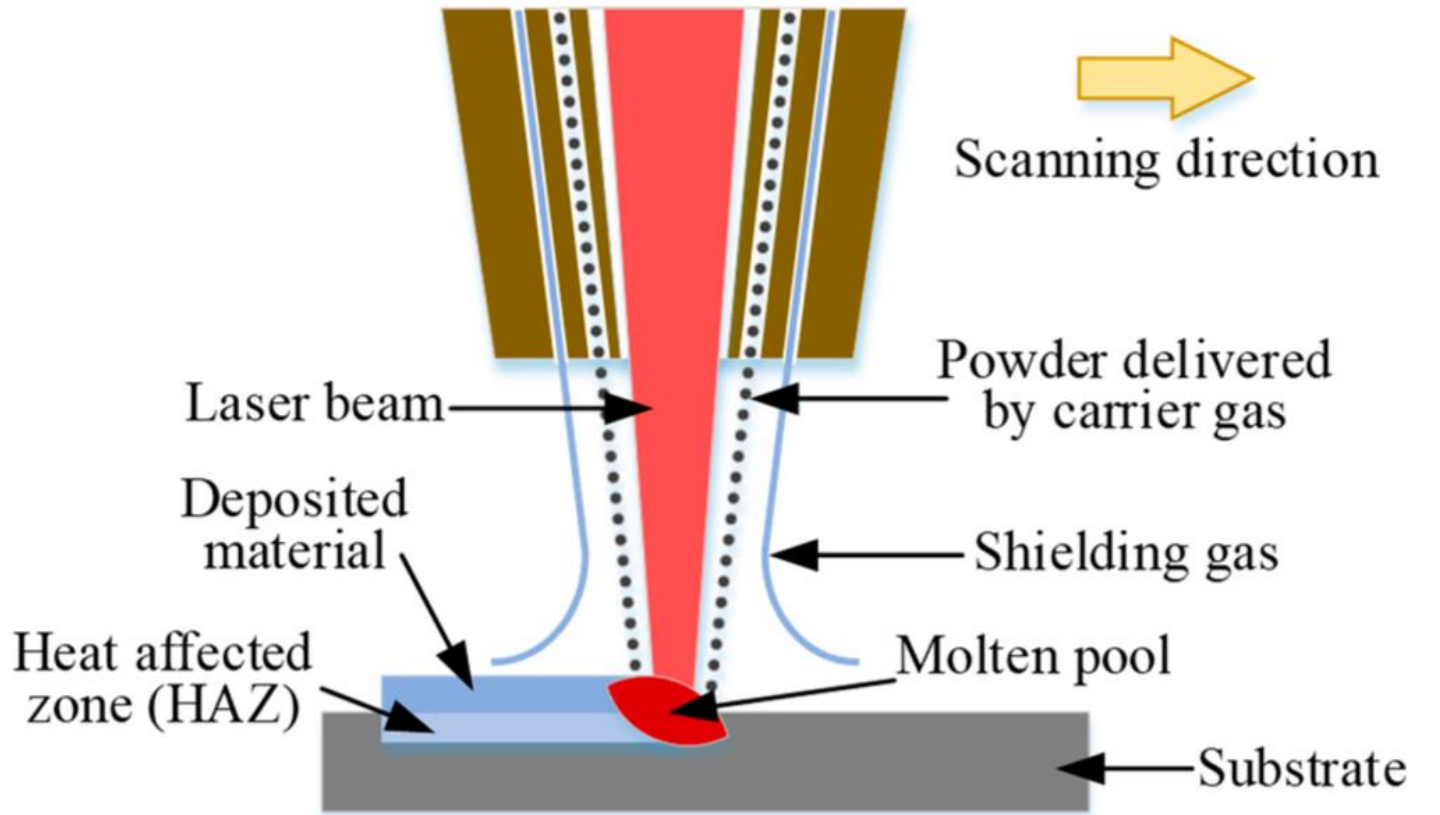


Riblet periods from $40 \mu\text{m}^*$



Micro Cladding

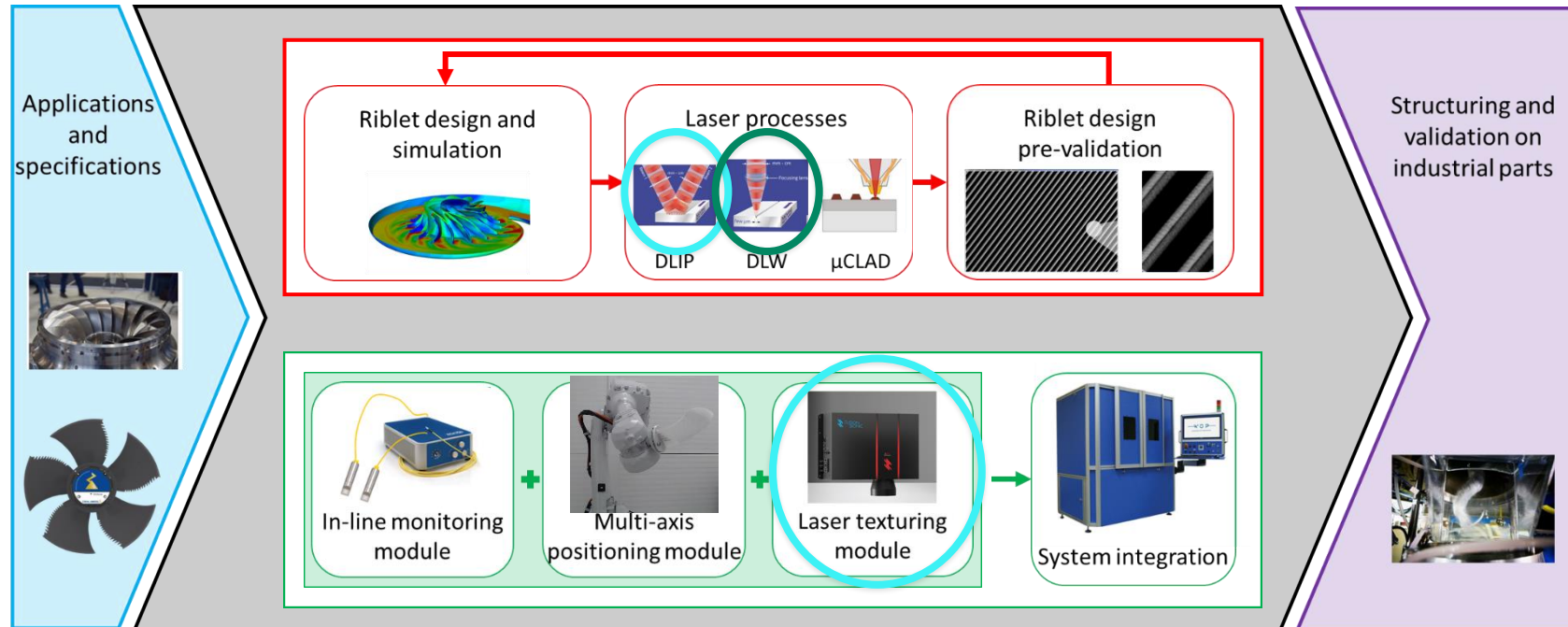
Riblet periods from 150 μm^*



Haitian Laser



Manufacturing path





Ongoing work





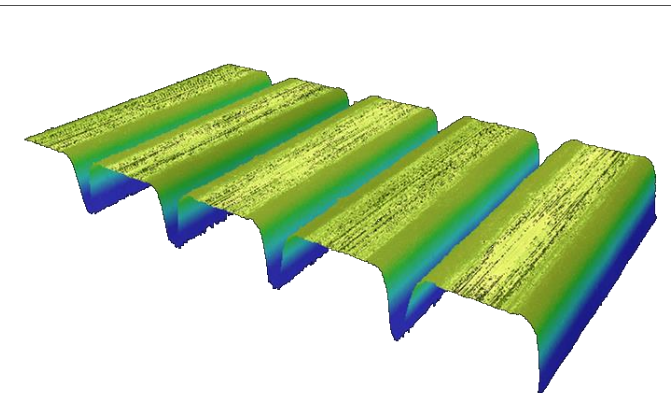
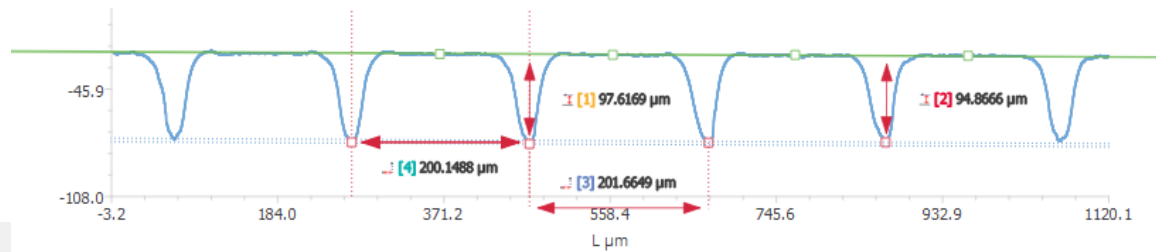
Riblet reproduction with ultrashort pulsed laser technology

Design, generation and pre-validation of riblets with DLIP, DLW and uCLAD, depending on the size and precision needed for different applications.



Generation of negative riblets using DLW

From the ideal design to the reproduction on a stainless steel plate.





Pre-validation tests

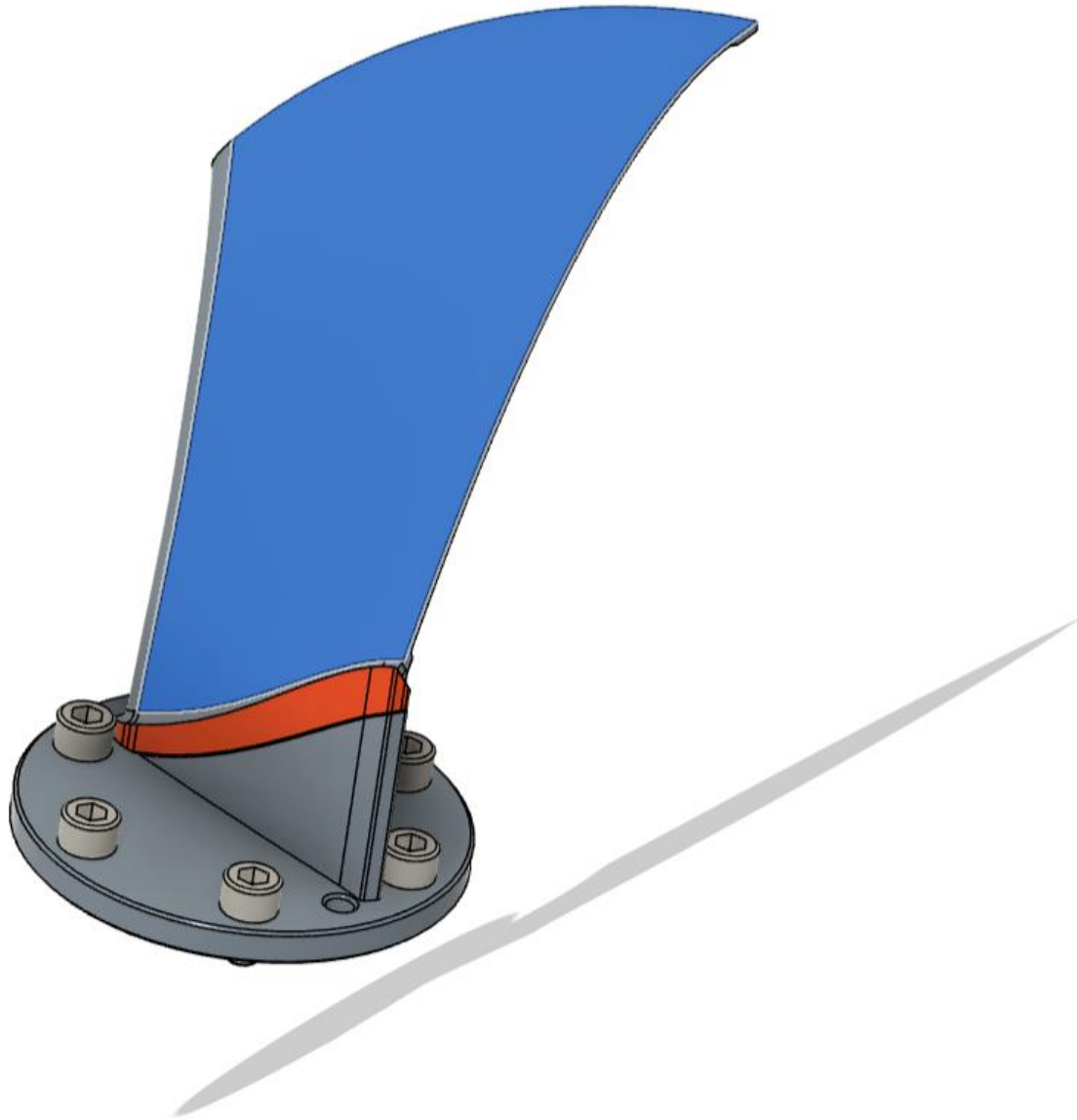
Adaptation of platform test for scaled turbine.





Positioning module

Positioning system for two technologies that can manipulate the parts and situate them where is needed.



**That's a
blade of the
Francis
turbine –**

**make the
water flow
smoother!**



Input data ideal surface is calculated

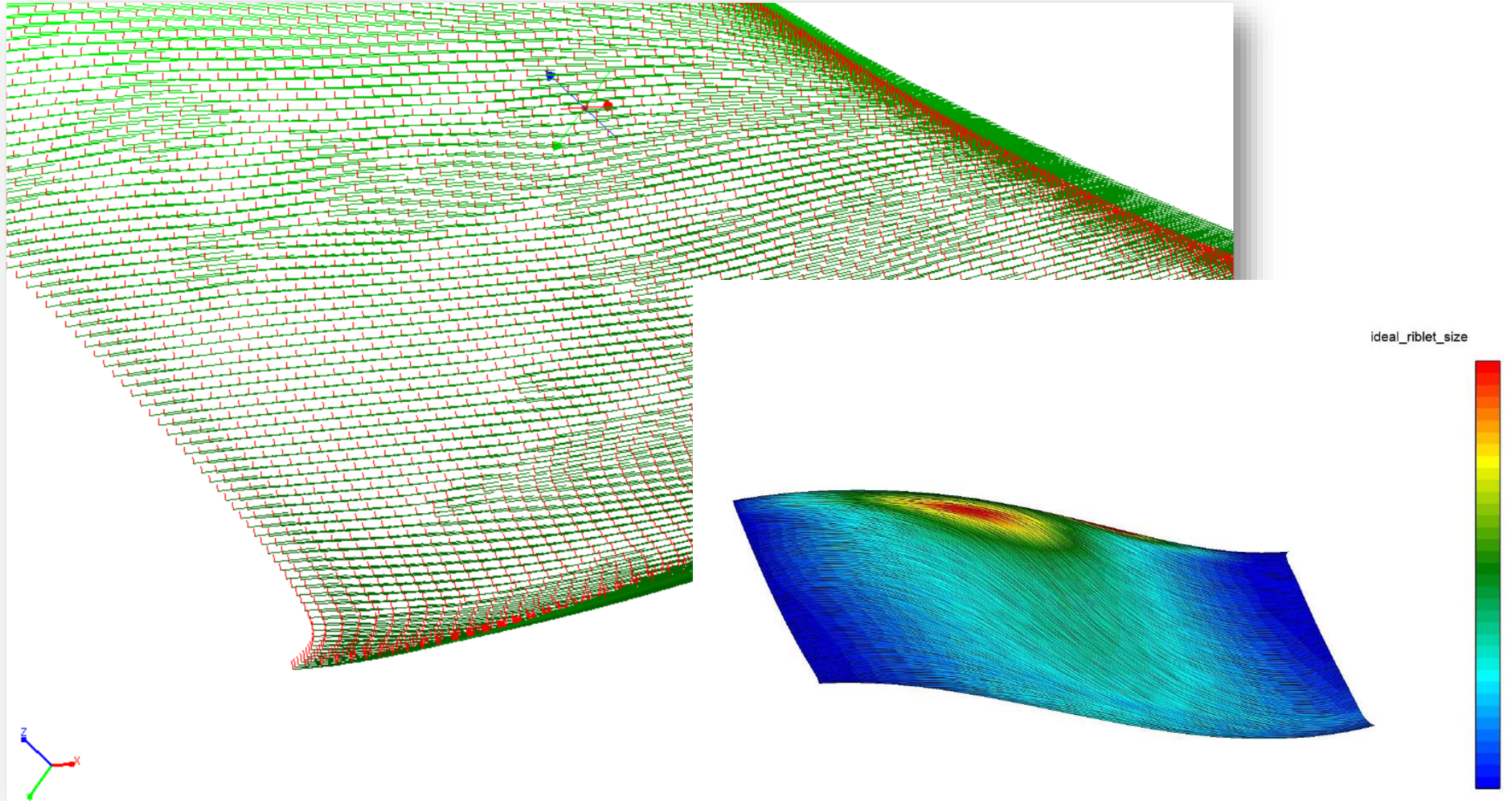
Ideal riblet size is not discretized

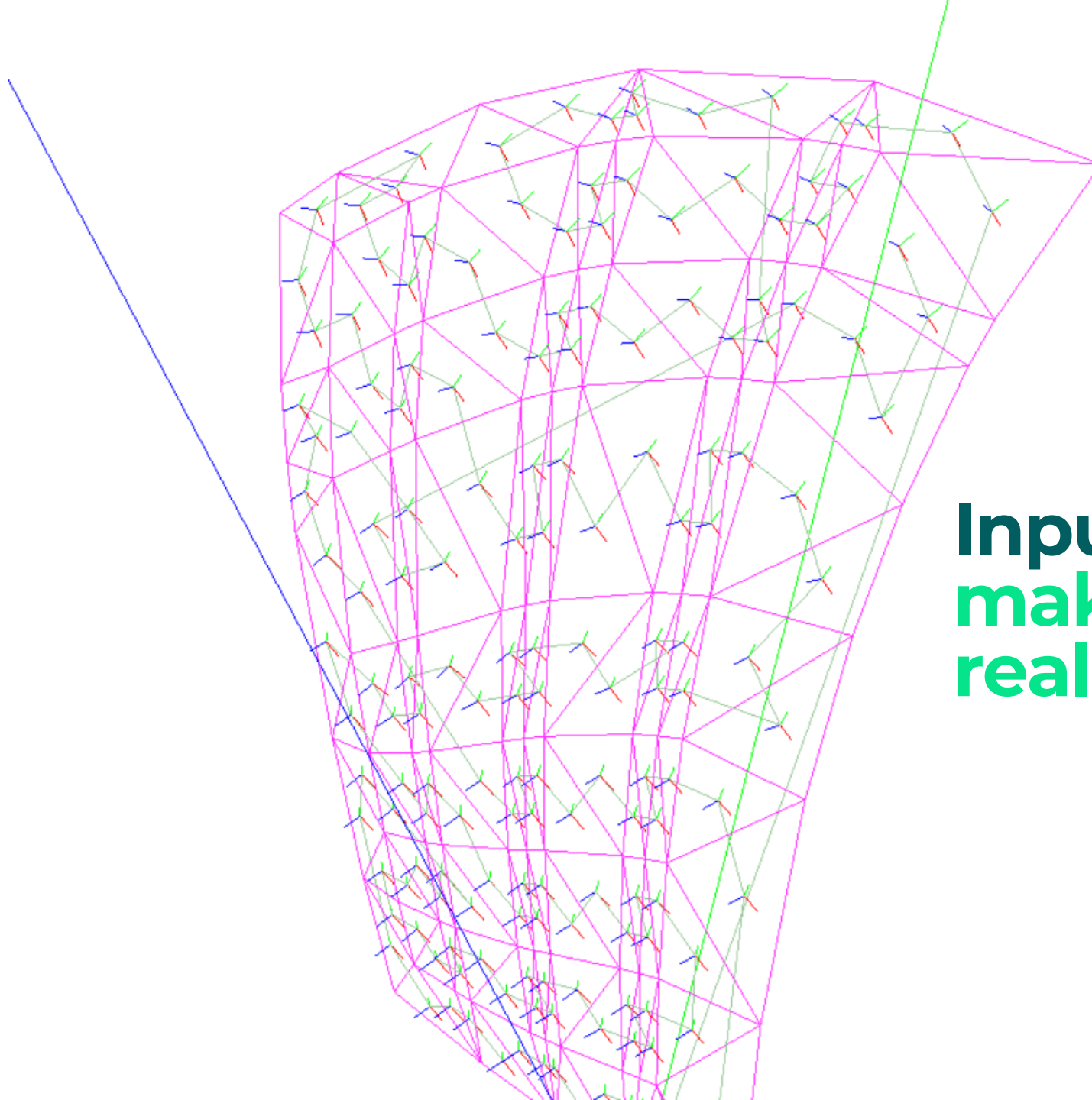
Riblet direction is not discretized

| coordinates [m] | | | Riblet pitch (p) [μm] | | normal vector [m] | | | normalized wall shear vector [Pa] | | |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| x | y | z | tip to tip distance, s+ | | nx | ny | nz | nwx | nwy | nwz |
| -0,1617210100 | -0,0077396138 | -0,0929972750 | | 33,0843280000 | -0,0795195400 | -0,6170635200 | 0,7828851900 | 0,0876355566 | -0,7866588660 | -0,6111365573 |
| -0,1615941200 | -0,0062110079 | -0,0917646660 | | 32,3818700000 | -0,0850309210 | -0,6254312400 | 0,7756323200 | 0,0795477062 | -0,7802280103 | -0,6204163174 |
| -0,1603291500 | -0,0070961970 | -0,0923391880 | | 28,2843490000 | -0,0832477510 | -0,6240277900 | 0,7769550700 | 0,1962559758 | -0,7746586656 | -0,6011551661 |
| -0,1614594000 | -0,0046997396 | -0,0905160380 | | 31,1806200000 | -0,0903943930 | -0,6339911200 | 0,7680391700 | 0,0746235578 | -0,7733402038 | -0,6295842117 |
| -0,1602033800 | -0,0056041949 | -0,0911134180 | | 26,8223480000 | -0,0889470500 | -0,6321564300 | 0,7697185900 | 0,1540482233 | -0,7722141692 | -0,6164044954 |
| -0,1584488300 | -0,0065109725 | -0,0916609170 | | 23,8254850000 | -0,0840219860 | -0,6321877800 | 0,7702460300 | 0,1346788645 | -0,7730913752 | -0,6198316958 |
| -0,1567321400 | -0,0074097416 | -0,0922138170 | | 23,0668560000 | -0,0815851760 | -0,6319388700 | 0,7707121400 | 0,1058306327 | -0,7744110379 | -0,6237688291 |
| -0,1548914500 | -0,0068329144 | -0,0915330570 | | 23,2389030000 | -0,0877355710 | -0,6394641400 | 0,7637984800 | 0,0721669134 | -0,7688207256 | -0,6353792399 |
| -0,1601077900 | -0,0041673835 | -0,0899089200 | | 25,5421750000 | -0,0944133850 | -0,6401925700 | 0,7623906700 | 0,1150033883 | -0,7676981777 | -0,6304076561 |
| -0,1613065700 | -0,0032755218 | -0,0893088130 | | 29,6944350000 | -0,0962724090 | -0,6420925900 | 0,7605581900 | 0,0623195185 | -0,7664967354 | -0,6392174832 |
| -0,1599991800 | -0,0028122172 | -0,0887442230 | | 24,3919450000 | -0,0999191180 | -0,6481924100 | 0,7548925300 | 0,0810476789 | -0,7614703727 | -0,6431128984 |
| -0,1583197400 | -0,0050482121 | -0,0904321600 | | 23,1002940000 | -0,0900251120 | -0,6402041900 | 0,7629116200 | 0,1033235343 | -0,7678921919 | -0,6321913599 |
| -0,1565833500 | -0,0059134350 | -0,0909562190 | | 22,7999170000 | -0,0874848740 | -0,6404119100 | 0,7630327300 | 0,0846737778 | -0,7679780948 | -0,6348542814 |
| -0,1547234200 | -0,0053989100 | -0,0902990180 | | 23,2145810000 | -0,0938016030 | -0,6472746100 | 0,7564633500 | 0,0585709659 | -0,7620851809 | -0,6448222105 |
| -0,1530350400 | -0,0062435442 | -0,0908086970 | | 23,6083680000 | -0,0969362110 | -0,6471647000 | 0,7561621700 | 0,0542016228 | -0,7620452224 | -0,6452512922 |
| -0,1583130800 | -0,0023596801 | -0,0881270170 | | 22,2462640000 | -0,1002837600 | -0,6554212600 | 0,7485760500 | 0,0578652406 | -0,7549372786 | -0,6532389890 |

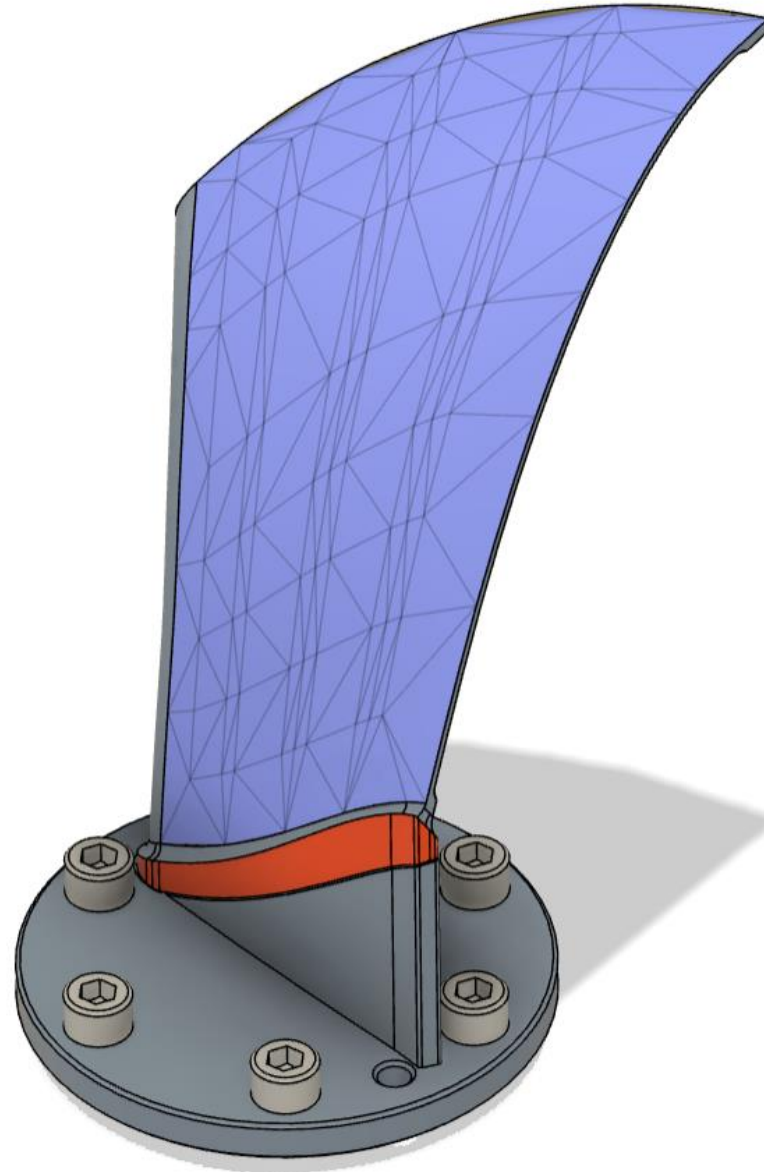


Fine mesh, normal vector to each cell provided

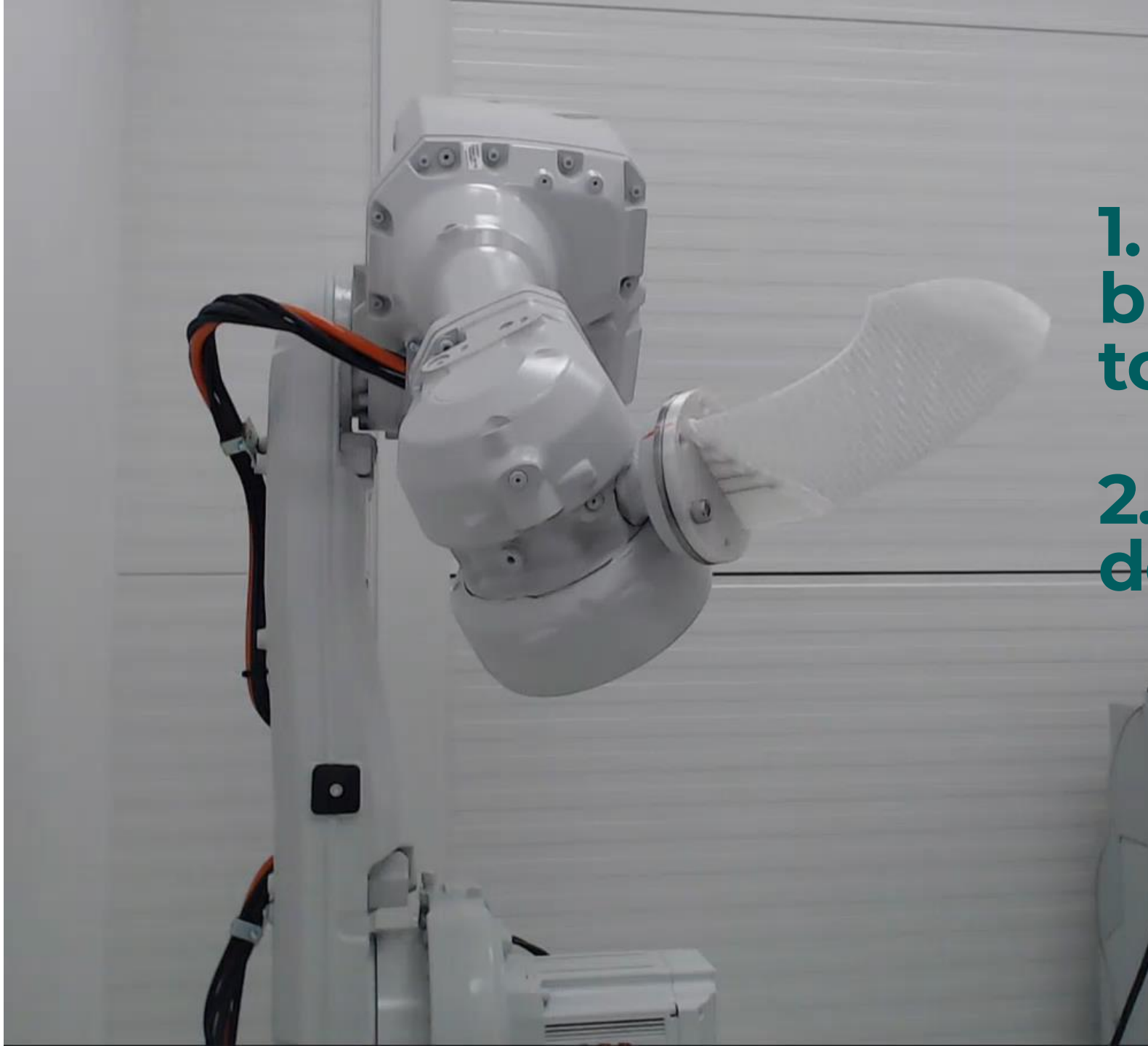




**Input data –
make it
realistic!**

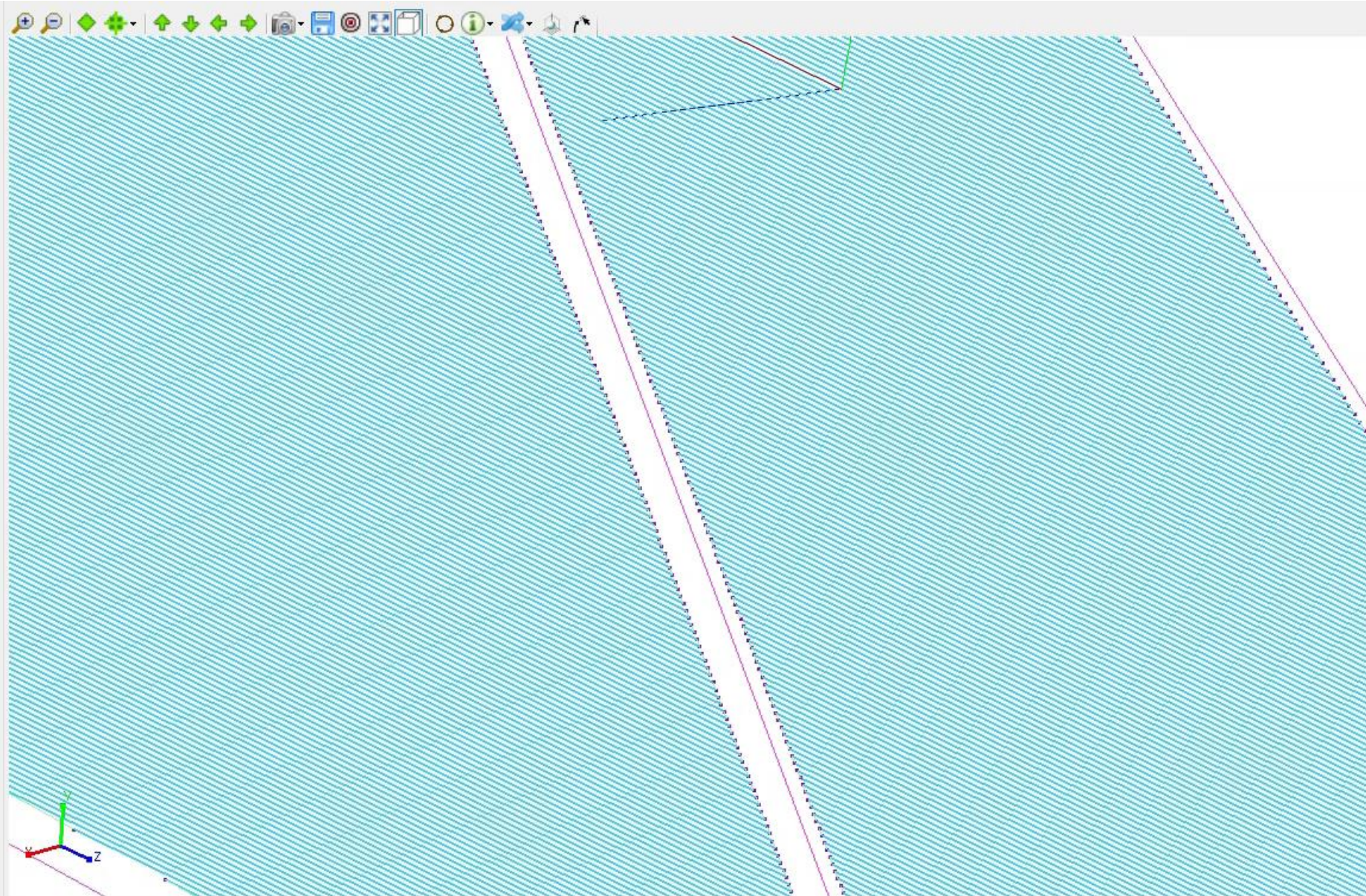


**Blade ready
for texturing**



**1. Let the robot
bring right cell
to right place**

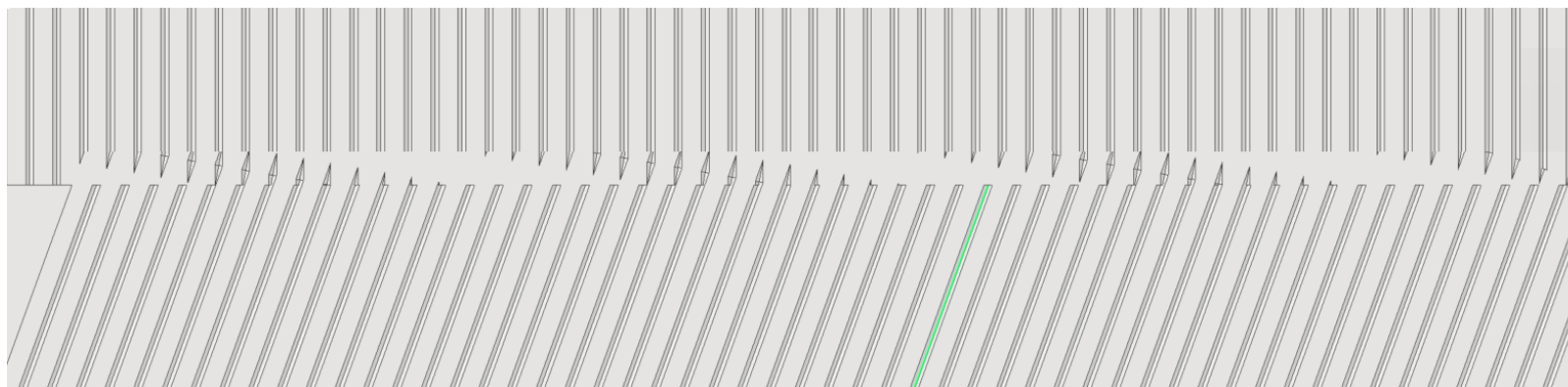
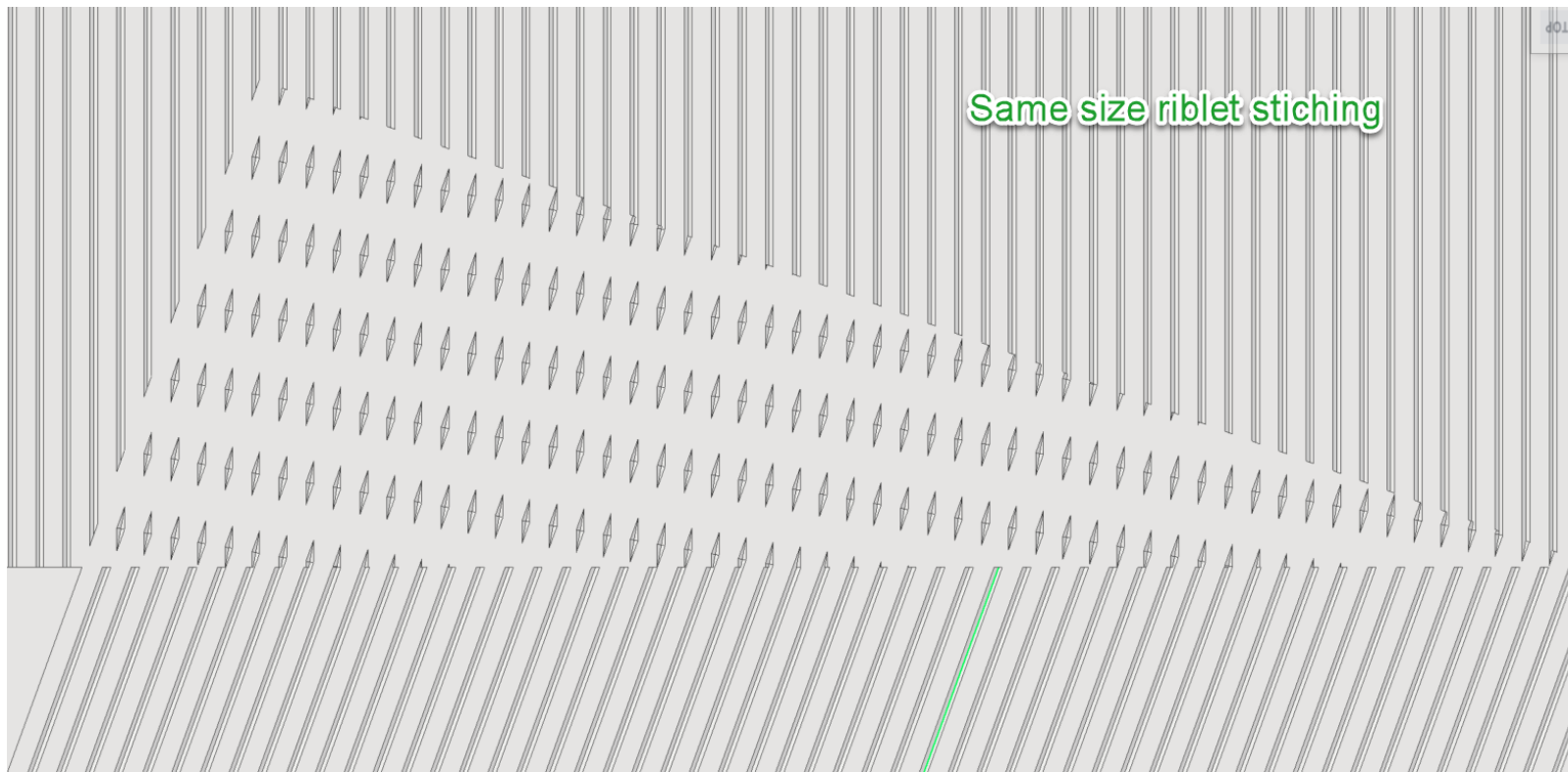
**2. Let the laser
do the job**



**Eating
layer by
layer, just
like .STL
file stands**

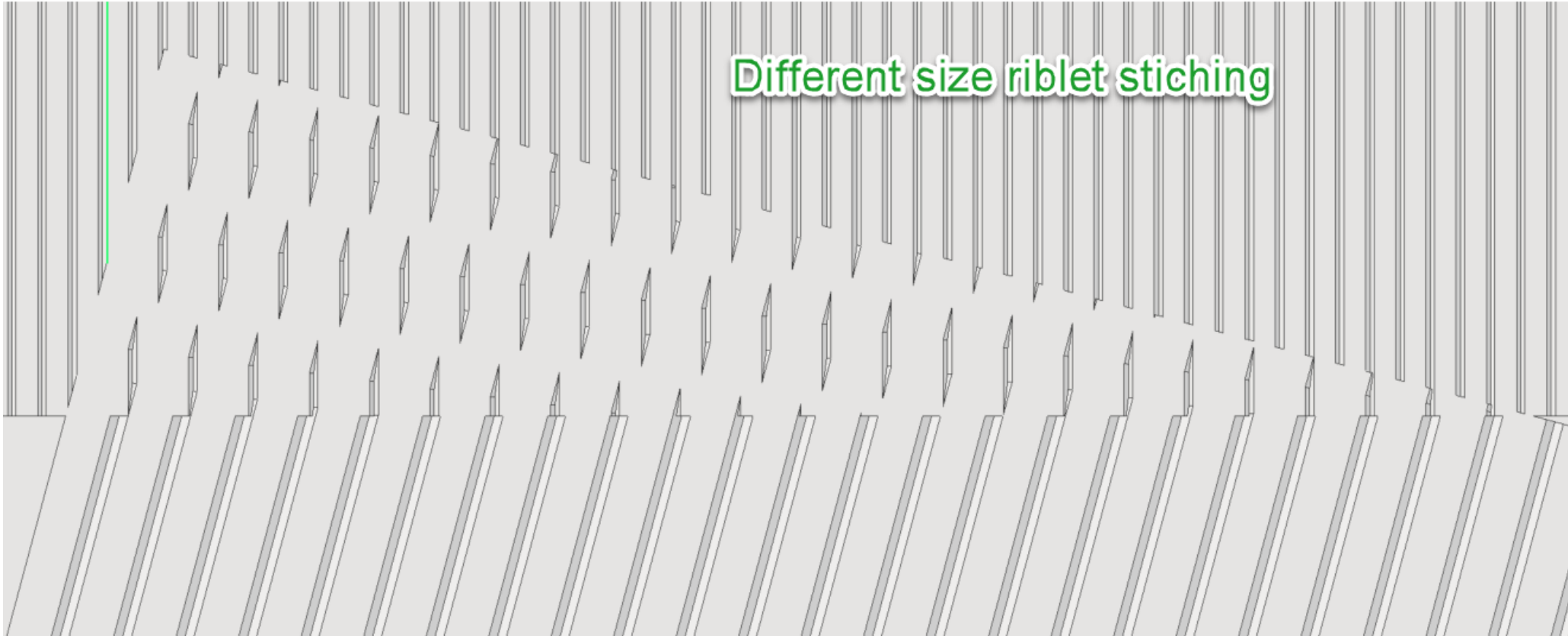


And that's the result!





And that's the result!





Thank you for your attention



Funded by
the European Union

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